

Grammar Theory

FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE

FORM

Affirmative: I, you, he/she/it, we, they **will have played** *

Negative: I, you, he/she/it, we, they **will not have played**

Interrogative: **will** I, you, he/she/it, we, they **have played?**

*SPELLING TIPS:

decide → decided - stop → stopped - carry → carried

go → gone, eat → eaten, ... (see irregular past participles)

SHORT FORMS

Affirmative	Negative
I'll, you'll	I won't,
he'll, she'll ...	you won't ...

YES / NO ANSWERS:

- Yes, I/you... will.
- No, I/you... won't.

USE

Για πράξεις που θα έχουν ολοκληρωθεί πριν από κάποια συγκεκριμένη στιγμή ή άλλη πράξη στο μέλλον.

I will have finished this book by next week.

By the time the exams start, I will have revised all my lessons.

KEY WORDS / PHRASES

by, by the time / before / when ... + Present tenses

NOTE:

Χρησιμοποιούμε **until / till** (= έως) με **Future Perfect** μόνο στην άρνηση.

He won't have repaired the roof until / till Friday.

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

FORM

Affirmative:

I, you, he/she/it, we, they **will have been playing**

Negative:

I, you, he/she/it, we, they **will not have been playing**

Interrogative:

will I, you, he/she/it, we, they **have been playing?**

SHORT FORMS

Affirmative	Negative
I'll, you'll	I won't,
he'll, she'll ...	you won't ...

YES / NO ANSWERS:

- Yes, I/you... will.
- No, I/you... won't.

USE

Για πράξεις που θα συνεχίζονται έως μια συγκεκριμένη στιγμή ή άλλη πράξη στο μέλλον. Έμφαση στη διάρκεια.

By next month /By the time she turns fifteen, my older sister will have been playing basketball for five years.

KEY WORDS / PHRASES

for + χρονικό διάστημα (two hours/months/years ...)
by, by the time / before / when ... + Present tenses

NOTE:

Με τα ρήματα **work** και **live** χρησιμοποιούμε **Future Perfect Simple** ή **Continuous** χωρίς διαφορά στο νόημα.

By June, I will have lived/been living in Paris for five years.

Revision of Future Tenses

TENSES	USE	EXAMPLES
Future Simple	1. προβλέψεις 2. στιγμιαίες αποφάσεις, υποσχέσεις 3. προειδοποιήσεις, απειλές	1. I'm sure you will enjoy the play. 2. It's very hot. I'll open the window. 3. Be careful or else you'll fall into the river.
be going to	1. μελλοντικά σχέδια 2. προβλέψεις βάσει ενδείξεων	1. She's going to travel to Italy. 2. Look at those clouds. It's going to rain .
Future Continuous	1. πράξεις σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο μέλλον 2. σίγουρες πράξεις στο μέλλον (μέρος προγράμματος ή ρουτίνας)	1. I'll be doing my homework at six o'clock tomorrow. 2. I'll be revising for my exams all day on Sunday.
Present Continuous (for the future)	προγραμματισμένες πράξεις για το άμεσο μέλλον	They are leaving for France next week.
Present Simple (for the future)	προγράμματα (θέατρων κλπ.), δρομολόγια (τρένων κλπ.)	Hurry up! The play starts at seven.
Future Perfect Simple	πράξεις που θα έχουν ολοκληρωθεί έως κάποια στιγμή ή άλλη πράξη στο μέλλον	We will have reached the top of the mountain by two o'clock.
Future Perfect Continuous	πράξεις που θα συνεχίζονται έως κάποια στιγμή ή άλλη πράξη στο μέλλον	They will have been working here for ten years in June.