

Ψηφιακό Σχολείο

ΑΓΓΛΙΚΑ

Α' Γυμνασίου - Προχωρημένοι Γλωσσάρι





Think Teen 1st Grade - Advanced Glossary







υλικού με ηλεκτρονικά και έντυπα μέσα, στην Ελλάδα και στο Εξωτερικό και για απεριόριστο χρονικό διάστημα. Οι δημιουργοί εγγυώνται ότι το παρόν δεν προσβάλλει δικαιώματα τρίτων και δεν χρησιμοποιεί μελέτες ή προϊόντα τρίτων χωρίς νόμιμη άδεια αυτών.

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
add up (v)	to put numbers together in order to reach a total <i>, προσθέτω</i>	When you add up all the figures, you get a total of twenty.	put together		addition, additional
beef (n)	the meat of a cow, μοσχαρίσιο κρέας	We had roast beef for lunch.			
belong (v)	when you own something, ανήκει	This necklace belonged to my grandmother.	be		belonging
break the ice (expr)	to make people who have not met before feel relaxed with each other, often by starting a conversation, σπάω τον πάγο	When they first met, he made a few jokes to break the ice.			
champion (n)	a person or team that wins a competition <i>, πρωταθλητής</i>	Pyrros Dimas was a weight-lifting champion.			championship
correction (n)	a change to make something right or better, διόρθωση	She made some corrections before handing in her project.			correct, incorrect, correctly
data (n)	information or facts about something, πληροφορίες, στοιχεία	You should collect all your data before you start your project.	facts, material, statistics		
decide (v)	to choose something after thinking about several possibilities, αποφασίζω	I haven't decided what to wear to the party.			decision, decisive
detail (n)	a small item, a particular, a fact or piece of information about something, λεπτομέρεια	Please send me details of your training courses.	point		detailed
exchange (v)	to give something to someone and receive something similar from them, ανταλλάσω	It's traditional for the players of two football teams to exchange shirts after a game.	switch		exchangeable
fashion (n)	the most popular style of clothes, appearance, or behaviour at a particular time, μόδα	Long hair is back in fashion for men.	trend		fashionable
find out (v)	to get information about something, or to learn a fact for the first time, βρίσκω, ανακαλύπτω	I must find out the train times in order to arrive to the airport.	discover		
foreign (adj)	coming from another country, <i>ξένος</i>	How many foreign languages do you speak?	international	native, national, domestic	foreigner
horse riding (n)	the sport or activity of riding a horse, ιππασία	She goes horse riding once a week.			
in order to (conj)	with the purpose of achieving something, για να, έτσι ώστε να	She worked all summer in order to save enough money for a holiday.	so as to		
musical instrument (n)	an object that is used for playing music, μουσικό όργανο	Piano is my favourite musical instrument.			
nationality (n)	being legally the member of a coyntry, εθνικότητα	He has British nationality.			nation, national, international
note down (v)	to write something so that you do not forget it <i>, καταγράφω,</i> σημειώνω	l noted down her telephone number.	write down		
notice board (n)	a flat piece of wood or plastic used for a particular purpose, πίνακας ανακοινώσεων	The students found information about the seminar on the notice board.			
prefer (v)	to like someone or something more than another person or thing, προτιμώ	She prefers staying home to going out.	like		preference, preferably

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puppy (n)	a young dog <i>, κουταβάκι</i>	Her father gave her a puppy as a birthday present.			
sign (v)	to write your name on something to show that you wrote it or that you agree to it, υπογράφω	She signed a cheque and handed it to the bank cashier.			signature, signed
steak (n)	a thick, flat piece of meat or fish, φιλέτο, μπριζόλα	He had steak and chips for dinner.			
surf the Net/Internet (expr)	to look at information on the Internet by moving from one page to another using electronic links, σερφάρω στο Ίντερνετ	Surfing the Net is his favourite hobby.			
to be crazy about (expr)	to love someone very much, or to be very interested in something, τρελαίνομαι για κάτι	Mary's crazy about tennis.			
wall scaling (n)	climbing up a wall,αναρρίχηση σε τοίχο	One of my favourite pastimes is going wall- scaling.			
white-water rafting (n)	sailing in a small, rubber boat, κάνω ράφτιν	Ladonas is the best river to go white-water rafting.			
wrong (adj)	not correct <i>, λάθος</i>	Come back! You are going the wrong way!		correct, right	

Unit 2 – Lesson 1

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
(the) basics (n)	the most important facts, skills, or needs, τα βασικά	She doesn't even know the basics when it comes to cooking.			basic, basically
agree (v)	to have the same opinion as someone, συμφωνώ	We rarely fight. We usually agree about most things.	see, eye to eye	disagree, differ	agreement, disagreement
ancient (adj)	belonging to a time long ago in history, especially thousands of years ago	I am very good at ancient Greek history.	antique, archaic, early	contempora ry, modern	
anyway (adv)	used when returning to an earlier subject, τέλος πάντων	Anyway, as I said, I'll be away next week.			
at each other (expr)	at one another <i>, ο ένας στον</i> άλλον	They shouted at each other.			
at least (expr)	as much as, or more than, a number or amount, <i>τουλάχιστον</i>	The train was not on time; I had to wait for at least an hour.			
at the last minute (expr)	the latest time possible, την τελευταία στιγμή	The concert was cancelled at the last minute.			
attach (v)	to join or fix one thing to another, <i>επισυνάπτω</i>	She attached a file to her e-mail.	link up, join,connect	detach	attachment, attached, detached
be ace at (expr)	be very good at <i>, είμαι άσσος σε</i> κάτι	He's ace at Maths; he never fails a test.			
beyond (prep)	on the other side of something, πέρα από	Our house is just beyond the bridge.			
biology (n)	the study of living things, βιολογία	We learn many things about our body in Biology.			biologist
border (n)	the line that separates two countries or states, σύνορο	We crossed the border from Greece to Turkey.			borderline
break (n)	when you stop an activity for a short time, usually to rest or to eat, διάλλειμα	Most children usually play during break.			
can't help it (expr)	to be unable to stop yourself doing something or to stop something happening, δεν μπορώ να το σταματήσω	I know I was wrong to laugh at him. I just couldn't help it!			
care (v)	to feel interested in or worried about <i>, νοιάζομαι</i>	He cares deeply about the environment.	mind		careful, careless, carefully
certain (adj)	particular, συγκεκριμένος	This exhibition is only open at certain times of the day.	definite	uncertain	certainly, certainty
channel (n)	a television or radio station, κανάλι	I don't like this programme. Why don't you change channel?			
classmate (n)	someone who is in your class at school, συμμαϑητής	We were classmates in high school.	schoolmate		
comment (n)	something that you say or write that shows what you think about something <i>, σχόλιο</i>	My teacher always makes positive comments to his students.	remark, note		commentary, commentator
compassion (n)	a feeling of sympathy for people who are suffering, συμπόνια, ευσπλαχνία	She shows a lot of compassion to people in need.	sympathy		compassionate
context (n)	the situation within which something exists or happens, and that can help explain it, συμφραζόμενα	If you don't know a word, you can guess the meaning from its context.			contextual

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council (n)	a group of people who are elected or chosen to give advice or make decisions, συμβούλιο	The local council has decided to build a new sports centre.			councillor
course (n)	a series of lessons about a particular subject, μάθημα	I took up an English course.			coursebook
draft (n)	a piece of writing or a plan that is not yet in its finished form, προσχέδιο	He made several changes to the first draft of his essay.			-
dread (v)	to feel worried or frightened about something that has not happened yet, τρέμω, φοβάμαι	I'm dreading the first day at my new school.	fear		dreadful
essential (adj)	very important and necessary, σημαντικός, απαραίτητος	Imagination is essential when writing a story.	important, necessary	unnecessary	essence, essentially
event (n)	something that happens, especially something important or unusual, δραστηριότητα, εκδήλωση	She is responsible for organising all the events for her company.	activity, occasion, happening		
exactly (adv)	completely correct, at the right time, ακριβώς	The train got in at exactly ten o'clock.	precisely		exact
exist (v)	to be real or present, υπάρχω	Do you think that ghosts exist?			existence, existing
fall behind (v)	to not do something fast enough, or not do something by a particular time, μένω πίσω	Liz has been falling behind in her homework again.			
fave (favourite) (adj)	a person or thing that you like best, αγαπημένος	What's your fave pop group?			favour, favourable
fight (v)	to argue, τσακώνομαι	Stop fighting with your brother!	struggle		fight
format (v)	to organize and design the words on a page or document, δίνω σχήμα και διάταξη	We had to format the article for the newspaper before we printed it.			
frequency (n)	the number of times something happens in a particular period, or the fact that something happens often or a large number of times, συχνότητα	The frequency of car accidents seems to have increased recently.			frequent, frequently
go by car (expr)	to drive to a place, πηγαίνω με το αυτοκίνητο	I never go to school by car.			
go on foot (expr)	to walk to a place, πηγαίνω με τα πόδια	I usually go to school on foot, but today I'm taking my bike.			
guy (n)	a man <i>, φιλαράκος</i>	He's such a nice guy.	pal		
habit (n)	something that you do regularly, almost without thinking about it, συνήθεια	Smoking is a really bad habit.	custom, routine		habitual
hang out (v)	to spend a lot of time in a particular place or with a particular group of people, συχνάζω, βγαίνω	I usually hang out with my friends at this café.			
head's office (n)	a room where the principle works, το γραφείο του διευθυντή	Jason was sent to the head's office because he was naughty.			
high mark (n)	a high number that is written on a piece of work, saying how good the work is, υψηλός βαϑμός	She always gets high marks in History.			
Home Economics (n)	a school subject in which you learn how to cook and sew, and generally to manage a home, Οικιακή Αγωγή	I think that everyone should study Home Economics.			

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ICT (n)	Information and Communications Technology, ΤΠΕ (Τεχνολογίες της Πληροφορίας και Επικοινωνίας)	Digital school students have great ICT skills.			
ideal (adj)	perfect, or the best possible, ιδανικός	The house is ideal for our summer holidays.			idealist
late (adv)	after the usual time or the time that was arranged, αργοπορημένος	I was late for school this morning and my teacher was not happy.		early	lately
library (n)	a room or building that contains a collection of books and other written material that you can read or borrow, βιβλιοθήκη	We can meet at the library to finish our project.			librarian
load (n)	something that is carried, often by a vehicle, <i>φορτίο</i>	The truck was carrying a load of coal.	cargo		loaded
low (adj)	not high <i>, χαμηλός</i>	He bumped his head on the ceiling because it was very low.		high	lower
mag (magazine) (n)	a thin book published every week or month, that has shiny, colourful pages with articles and pictures, περιοδικό	I really like reading fashion magazines.			
main (adj)	most important <i>, κύριος</i>	The main entrance to the building is on State Street.	primary	minor	mainly
mostly (adv)	mainly or most of the time, κυρίως	He reads mostly detective stories.	for the most part		most
once (adv)	one time, μια φορά	It's only snowed once or twice this year.	in one case		
organisation (n)	an official group of people who work together for the same purpose <i>, οργανισμός</i>	They work for a voluntary organisation.			organiser, organise
otherwise (adv)	different to what has just been stated, διαφορετικά	Listen to me! Otherwise, you'll be punished!			
PE (Physical Education) (n)	classes at school where children do exercise and play sport, Γυμναστική	My favourite subject is PE. I really enjoy sports.			
per year (adv)	every year, το χρόνο	He gets paid per year.	annually		
portfolio (n)	a collection of students' assignments that represents their work, φάκελος για τις εργασίες των μαθητών	The teacher asked the students to put their work into their portfolios.			
public (adj)	available for anyone to use, δημόσιος	He uses public transport to go to work.		individual, personal, private	
put in effort (expr)	to try really hard, καταβάλλω προσπάθεια	I put in a lot of effort to pass the exam.			effortless
RE (Religious Education) (n)	RE (Religious Education) (noun): classes at school where children learn about different religions, Θρησκευτικά	We learned about the Buddha in our RE lesson.			religion
relaxation (n)	the state of becoming happy and comfortable because nothing is worrying you, χαλάρωση	We all need some relaxation after all this hard work.			relax, relaxed
rest (n)	a period of time when you relax or sleep <i>, ξεκούραση</i>	I'm very tired. I must get some rest.		be active, move	rest, restless

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routine (n)	regular activity, the things you regularly do and how and when you do them, <i>ρουτίνα, συνήθεια</i>	Can you describe your daily routine?			routinely
science (n)	a particular subject that is studied using scientific methods (physics, chemistry, astronomy, etc), επιστήμη	Physics and biology are two sciences.			
shout (v)	to say something very loudly, φωνάζω	"Look out!" she shouted.	yell, cry out		
skill (n)	the ability to do an activity or job well, especially because you have practised it, δεξιότητα, ικανότητα	You need good communication skills to be a teacher.	ability		skilful, skilled
solve (v)	to find the answer to something, λύνω	No matter how hard they tried, they couldn't solve the problem.	work out, figure out		solution
state (n)	the condition that something or someone is in, κατάσταση	This house is in a terrible state; the walls are ready to fall.			
struggler (n)	someone who tries very hard to do something difficult, αυτός που παλεύει, αγωνίζεται	He's a real struggler and won't give up despite all his problems.			struggle
take it easy (expr)	to relax and not use too much energy, χαλαρώνω, καλμάρω	After his heart attack, he had to take things easy for a while.	calm down		
term (n)	a part of the school year, τρίμηνο	l received excellent grades during the fall term.	semester		
timetable (n)	a list of dates and times that shows when school subjects will take place, ωρολόγιο πρόγραμμα	I don't know when we have Maths;I will check my timetable.			
too far (adv)	too much <i>, υπερβολικά πολύ</i>	You should revise your lesson if you don't want to fall too far behind in the exams.			
tough (adj)	difficult <i>, δύσκολος, σκληρός</i>	Changing schools can be tough.			toughen
trip (n)	a journey in which you visit a place for a short time, ταξίδι	Our boss is on a business trip. He will be back next week.	excursion, journey, ride, voyage		
truth (n)	the real facts about a situation, αλήθεια	You have to tell your parents the truth.		lie	true
twice a week (expr)	two times, δυο φορές την εβδομάδα	I have to take this medicine twice a week.			
type (v)	to write something using a keyboard, δακτυλογραφώ	She left the office after she had finished typing the letters.			typewriter
university (n)	a place where students study at a high level to get a degree, πανεπιστήμιο	I want to go to university when I finish school.			

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academy (n)	a college which teaches people the skills needed for a particular job, ακαδημία	Policemen study in a police academy.	college		academic
advertise (v)	to tell people about a product or service, for example in newspapers or on television, in order to persuade them to buy it, διαφημίζω	They spent a lot of money to advertising their new collection.			advertisement, advertising, advertiser
area (n)	a place or region, <i>περιοχή</i>	Very rich people live in this area of the city.	region, place		
band (n)	a group of musicians who play music together, μουσικό συγκρότημα	There is a jazz band playing at the "Music Club" tonight.			
Belgium (n)	a country in Europe <i>, Βέλγιο</i>	Brussels is the capital of Belgium.			Belgian
busy (adj)	someone who is working hard, or giving attention to a particular activity, πολυάσχολος	I can't talk to you right now. I'm very busy.	occupied		
caption (n)	words written under a picture to explain it, επεξήγηση φωτογραφίας	The captions explained who was in the photo.			
charity (n)	money, food, or other help that is given to people, αγαθοεργία, φιλανθρωπία	He is very proud. He won't accept charity.			charitable
chew (v)	to repeatedly bite something without swallowing it, μασάω	Stop chewing gum in the classroom.			
choir (n)	a group of people who sing together, χορωδία	She is a member of the school choir.			
club (n)	an organization for people who want to take part in a sport or social activity together, όμιλος, σύλλογος	Manchester United is a famous football club.	society		
coach (n)	someone whose job is to teach people to improve at a sport, skill, or school subject, προπονητής	My tennis coach is very satisfied with my performance.	trainer		
cookery (n)	preparing or cooking food, μαγειρική	He's studying cookery at college.			cook
costume (n)	a set of clothes that someone wears to make them look like someone or something else, for example in a play, θεατρικό ρούχο, ενδυμασία, στολή	I always dress up in a fancy dress costume for carnival parties.			
delicious (adj)	when food or drink tastes extremely good <i>, νόστιμος,</i> γευστικός	Your soup is absolutely delicious.	tasty	unpleasant	
dish (n)	food that is prepared in a particular way as part of a meal, έδεσμα, φαγητό	Do you serve vegetarian dishes?			
drama society (n)	a club for people who share the same interest in perofrming, θεατρικός όμιλος	The drama society of our school gave an excellent performance of 'Macbeth'.			
eco (ecological) (adj)	relating to ecology or to the environment <i>, οικολογικός</i>	Always buy products that are eco-friendly.			ecology, ecologist
environment (n)	the air, land, and water where people, animals, and plants live, περιβάλλον	We should all care about the environment.	habitat, surroundings		environmental
favour (n)	something that you do to help someone, χάρη	Could you do me a favour?			

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from time to time (expr)	sometimes, but not often, κάθε τόσο, κατά καιρούς	I see my uncle from time to time.		often	
go through (v)	to carefully examine the contents of something or a collection of things in order to find something, ξεφυλλίζω	The officer at the airport went through my suitcase.			
gum (n)	a sweet substance that you chew, τσίχλα	You should't chew gum in the classroom.			
having the time of my life (expr)	l'm having a wonderful time, περνάω καταπληκτικά	I don't want to leave the party. I'm having the time of my life!			
hurry (v)	to do things more quickly than normal <i>, βιάζομαι</i>	Please hurry! The plane is leaving.	rush,speed		hurry
in time (expr)	at the right time, έγκαιρα	We got to the cinema just in time.			
information (n)	facts about a situation, person, event, πληροφορίες	Do you have any information about train times?	data		informational
join (v)	to become a member of a group or organisation, γίνομαι μέλος	Will you join the football team?	unite	divide, part, separate	
layout (n)	the way that something is arranged, διάταξη, διαρρύθμιση	Do you like the layout of my living room?			
newcomer (n)	someone who has only recently arrived or started doing something, <i>νεόφερτος</i>	He's a newcomer to this area.			
prepare (v)	to get ready for something that will happen in the future, προετοιμάζομαι	They are preparing for the big day.			
professional (adj)	relating to a job that needs special training or education, επαγγελματικός	You should get professional help before decorating your house.		amateur	profession, professional
PS (Post Script) (n)	used when you want to add extra information at the end of a letter or email, υστερόγραφο	At the end of the letter, she wrote "P.S. I'll call you next week."			
read (n)	the act of reading something, διάβασμα, ανάγνωση	This book is not great but it's worth a read.			read, reader, readable
recipe (n)	a list of ingredients and a set of instructions telling you how to cook something, συνταγή	My grandma's recipe for chocolate cake is delicious.			
rehearsal (n)	a time when all the people involved in a play, dance, etc practise in order to prepare for a performance, $\pi\rho\delta\beta\alpha$	The director was very upset because he missed the final rehearsal.			rehearse
right away (expr)	immediately, αμέσως	Why don't we start right away?			
seat (n)	something that you sit on, κάθισμα	Would you like to have a seat?			seated
shoot a scene (expr)	to use a camera to record part of a film, γυρίζω μια σκηνή	Most of the scenes of this film were shot in Hollywood.			shooting
snap (n)	a photograph, φωτογραφικό στιγμιότυπο	Let me show you our holiday snaps!	snapshot		
spring (n)	the season of the year between winter and summer, when the weather becomes warmer and plants start to grow again, άνοιξη	The weather is warm in spring.			

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stage (n)	the raised area in a theatre where actors perform, σκηνή θεάτρου	Actors love it when they are on stage, being applauded by the audience.			
take place (v)	to happen, λαμβάνω χώρα, συμβαίνω	The meeting will take place in my office.			
take your time (expr)	to do something without hurrying, με την ησυχία σου, με το πάσο σου	There is no hurry to finish, just take your time.			
task (n)	a piece of work, especially something unpleasant or difficult, εργασία, δουλειά	I can't see you tonight. I have so many tasks to finish.			
team (n)	a group of people who work together to do something, ομάδα	Which football team do you support?	crew, staff		teamwork
the stalls (n)	the seats on the main floor near the front of a theatre or cinema, τα μπροστινά καθίσματα στο θέατρο ή το σινεμά	My best friend is the owner of the theatre, so I always have a seat in the stalls.			
train (v)	to practise a sport often in order to prepare for a sporting event, προπονούμαι	He has been training very hard. He really wants to win this race.	practise		trainer, trainee, training
trainers (n)	soft sport shoes, αθλητικά παπούτσια	Mum bought me a new pair of trainers.			
variety (n)	a number of different things in a group or class, ποικιλία	The fitness club offers a great variety of sports.	assortment, diversity,selec tion		vary, various, varied
voice (n)	the sounds that you make when you speak or sing, <i>φωνή</i>	She has a beautiful singing voice.			
waste someone's time (expr)	to use too much of someone's time badly when there is a limited amount of it, σπαταλάω το χρόνο κάποιου	She is wasting her time watching TV instead of studying for the exams.			
yet (adv)	before now or before that time, ακόμη	Have you finished your homework yet?			

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adventure (n)	an exciting and sometimes dangerous experience, περιπέτεια	Going camping was a real adventure.			adventurous
amazing (adj)	νery surprising, καταπληκτικός	It's amazing how quickly young children learn things.	astonishing		amazement, amazingly
anymore (adv)	when you have stopped doing something or it does not happen now, πια	I can't stand you anymore!			
author (n)	the writer of a book, play, story, or other written work, συγγραφέας	He is a famous author of science fiction books.	writer, playwright		
bedtime story (n)	a story you read to the children before they go to bed, παραμύθι που διαβάζεται στα παιδιά πριν πάνε για ύπνο	I always read my son a bedtime story before he goes to sleep.			
best-seller (n)	a very popular book that many people have bought, βιβλίο με μεγάλες πωλήσεις	Her latest book became a best-seller in just three months.			
blurb (n)	a short description to advertise a product, especially a book, σύντομη περιγραφή για τη διαφήμιση ενός βιβλίου	I always read the blurb before I buy a book.			
bookworm (n)	someone who enjoys reading very much βιβλιοφάγος	He really enjoys reading. He's a real bookworm.			
break up (v)	to stop having a relationship, χωρίζω	He's very sad because he has just broken up with his girlfriend.			
comic strip (n)	a series of cartoons in a newspaper that tells a funny story, κόμικ	I always read the comic strips in my dad's newspaper.			
cover (n)	the outer part of a book, magazine, etc, that protects the pages <i>εξώφυλλο</i>	He read the book from cover to cover.			
crime (n)	illegal activities έγκλημα	A very violent crime occurred in this area last night.			criminal
destiny (n)	a power that some people believe controls what will happen in the future, πεπρωμένο	It was your destiny to marry that woman.	fate		
dizzy (adj)	feeling like everything is turning round, so that you feel ill or as if you might fall ζαλισμένος	If you feel dizzy, you'd better lie down.			dizziness
escape (n)	something that helps you to forget about your usual life or problems, διαφυγή	Romantic movies are an escape from routine.			
famous (adj)	known or recognized by many people διάσημος	Madonna is a famous singer.	known	unknown	fame, infamous
fan (n)	someone who admires and supports a famous person θαυμαστής	Beyonce has thousands of fans.	supporter		
flat (n)	apartment, διαμέρισμα	Do you live in a flat or a house?	lodging, residence		
gift (n)	something that you give to someone, usually for a particular occasion δώρο	I really liked all my wedding gifts.	present		gifted
gorgeous (adj)	very beautiful or pleasant, splendit, πολύ όμορφος, υπέροχος	You look gorgeous today!	beautiful	ugly	gorgeously, gorgeousness

Unit 2 – Lesson 3

incredibly
incredibly
lasting
removal
neighbourhood
penpal
popularity
publication
secret, secretive
humorous
spy

Unit 2 – Lesson 3

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived form
suggest (v)	to express an idea or plan for someone to consider προτείνω	He suggested going to the new Chinese restaurant.	propose		suggestion
talented (adj)	showing natural ability in a particular area ταλαντούχος	He's a very talented painter.	gifted, skillful		talent
taste (n)	the particular things you like, such as styles of music, clothes, decoration, etc, γούστο	We don't have the same taste in music.			taste, tasty
turn on (v)	to move the switch on a machine, light, etc so that it starts working, or to start the supply of water, electricity, etc ανάβω μια συσκευή, το φως κτλ.	Will you turn on the TV, please?		turn off	
under pressure (expr)	when someone tries to make someone else do something υπό πίεση	Teachers are always under a lot of pressure.			pressing, pressed
wonderful (adj)	very good, περίφημος	That's a wonderful idea!	excellent		wonderfully

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
additive (n)	a substance added to another substance in small amounts to change or improve it, πρόσθετα	Additives can keep food fresh.	additions		additively
alternative (n)	offering one of two or more choices <i>, εναλλακτική</i>	Our two alternatives are walking or taking a taxi.			alternatively
amount (n)	measure; quantity <i>, ποσότητα</i>	He put a small amount of butter on his bread.	portion, quantity		
article (n)	a piece of writing in a newspaper, magazine, or book, άρθρο	The school newspaper had an article on recycling.	essay		
attention (n)	the act of directing your mind to something, especially by listening or watching, προσοχή	The movie held our attention for three hours.	care, concentration		
boil (v)	to cook in very hot water, βράζω	I only boil my eggs for 3 minutes. I don't like hard boiled eggs.			boiling
calorie (n)	a unit for measuring the amount of energy that a food makes in the body. The more calories something has, the more energy it gives, θερμίδα	Lettuce is low in calories, and doughnuts are high in calories.			
camp (n)	a place with activities for children when they are not in school, κατασκήνωση	My son goes to camp for a few weeks every summer.			
carbonated water (adj)	water that contains a lot of bubbles, fizzy water, ανθρακούχο νερό	Is carbonated water better or worse for you than still water?			
celebration (n)	a party or anything else that people do to honor a special event, <i>εορτή</i>	There will be a celebration for her eightieth birthday.	ceremony, holiday, occasion, party		celebrate
cereal (n)	food made from grain that people eat for breakfast, δημητριακά	The kids eat cereal with milk most days.			
choice (n)	a decision that you make about something you want, <i>επιλογή</i>	It was hard to make the right choice.			choiceless, choicely, choiceness
climate (n)	the usual weather conditions in a place, κλίμα	Alaska has a cold climate.			climatic
complete (adj)	having all of the parts that are necessary; whole, πλήρες	We can't play cards because I don't have a complete deck.	all, entire, total		completely, completeness
cook (v)	to prepare food for eating by using heat, μαγειρεύω	She cooked macaroni cheese for dinner.			cooked
cook (n)	a person who cooks, μάγειρας	The cook tried a new recipe this evening.			cooked
count (v)	to give each thing in a group a number to learn how many there are, μετρώ	Hasani counted the coins in his pocket.			
countable (adj)	Anything that can be counted, μετρήσιμο	Dreams are countable, but sleep is not.		uncountable	count
cut down on (v)	to eat or drink less of something, or to reduce the amount or number of something, μειώνω	My dietician says I have to cut down on the amount of sweets I eat.	reduce	increase	
dairy (adj)	made from milk or having to do with milk products, γαλακτοκομικά	Milk, butter, cheese, and yogurt are dairy products.			

Unit 3 – Lesson 1

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
damage (n)	harm or injury that makes something less useful or valuable, ζημιά	The storm caused damage to many houses.			damageable, damaged, damaging, damager
emphasize (v)	to give particular attention to something, δίνω έμφαση	The president emphasized the importance of education.	stress		
fat (n)	a white or yellow substance that contains oil and is found in animals and plants, $\lambda i \pi o \varsigma$	Ducks have a lot of fat to keep them warm.	grease		fatness
fizz (n)	the emission of a fizzing sound; Ο ήχος που κάνει το ανθρακούχο ποτό	There is no fizz coming from this bottle; so, it's not soda, it's water.	sparkle		
fizzy (adj)	full of or as if full of gas bubbles; effervescent <i>, ανϑρακούχο</i>	The most popular fizzy drink in the world is Coca-Cola.	sparkling, bubbly,	flat	
grain (n)	the small hard seeds of plants such as wheat or rice. Grain is used for food and often ground into flour, σπόρος/κόκκος	Chickens eat grain.			
grill (v)	to cook on a grill,ψήνω στη σχάρα	We grilled hamburgers for dinner.	broil		griller
guide (n)	a person who shows the way or leads others, <i>οδηγός, ξεναγός</i>	The guide led us up the mountain.	counselor, leader		
hate (v)	to have a very strong bad feeling toward something; to not like in any way, μισώ	The people hated their cruel leader.	despise, detest, loathe	like, love	hated
heart (n)	the organ in the body that controls the flow of blood, καρδιά	My heart beats so fast every time I see her.			hearty, heartless
huge (adj)	very large in size or amount, τεράστιος	She ate a huge amount of potato chips.	great, enormous	tiny	hugely, hugeness
label (n)	a small piece of paper or cloth that is attached to an object. A label gives information about what the object contains, how to use it, or who owns it, ταμπέλα	The label on my sweater says to wash it in cold water.	tag		labeler
lettuce (n)	the leaves of a certain variety of green plant that are eaten as a salad, μαρούλι	Lettuce is my favourite salad in winter.			
log on to (v)	to connect a computer to a system of computers by typing your name, usually so that you can start working, συνδέομαι (στο ίντερνετ)	I can't log on to my email right now. I'll have to finish my work later.			
magazine (n)	A large, thin book with stories, pictures, articles, and advertisements, περιοδικό	His favourite sports magazine appears once a week.	periodical		
make sure (v)	to take action so that you are certain that something happens, is true, σιγουρεύομαι	Make sure you lock the door when you leave.			
pasta (n)	a food made from flour, eggs, and water and dried in various shapes. You cook pasta in boiling water before you eat it, ζυμαρικά	Spaghetti is my favourite pasta.			
pea (n)	a small, round, green seed that is eaten as a vegetable and grows on a climbing plant, αρακάς	Do you know the fairy tale "The princess and the pea?"			

Unit 3 – Lesson 1

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
peach (n)	a soft, sweet fruit with pink or orange skin, <i>ροδάκινο</i>	Peaches have a large stone and a smooth skin.	-, - ,		
plain (adj)	without decoration or anything added; Simple, σκέτος	She wore a plain white dress to the party.	simple	fancy	plainly, plainness
poultry (n)	birds that are raised for their meat and eggs, <i>πουλερικά</i>	Chicken and turkey are of poultry.			
religion (n)	a set of beliefs that includes a belief about god or gods. Most religions also have beliefs about death and how the universe was created, ϑρησκεία	The Christian religion emphasizes helping one another.			religious
roast (v)	to cook or bake in an oven, ψήνω	We roasted a turkey for Thanksgiving dinner.			
salt (n)	a white substance that is found in sea water and in the earth. Salt is used for flavoring and preserving foods, αλάτι	You shouldn't use too much salt in your food; it's bad for you.			saltless
saying (n)	a familiar statement that often contains advice or wisdom, παροιμία	"Nobody is perfect" is a common saying.	expression, proverb		
skip (v)	to miss or leave out, παραλείπω	She skipped the fourth grade.			
sort (v)	to put things into different groups or types or into an order, ταξινομώ	The names of the students are sorted in alphabetical order.	group, separate, classify		sortable, sorter
spill (v)	to cause to flow or fall from a container, χύνω	She spilled the coffee all over her dress.	pour		
spree (n)	a period of intense activity, or of overactivity, as in satisfying some wish or obsession, γλέντι	She won 1000€ and went on a shopping spree.			
sugary (adj)	containing sugar, usually a large amount of it, <i>γλυκός</i>	a sugary drink	sweet		
tofu (n)	a food made from soybean milk. Tofu looks and feels like soft cheese, τόφου	l like tofu but it makes me fat.			
tuna (n)	a large fish that lives in the ocean and is used for food, <i>τόνος</i>	For this recipe you'll need a can of tuna.			
weight (n)	how heavy something is, βάρος	What is your weight? You look thin.			
worried (adj)	Feeling fear or anxiety, ανήσυχος	He was so worried while his wife was in hospital.	anxious, nervous, concerned	calm, reassured	worriedly

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
bore (v)	to make someone tired or lose interest by being dull, κάνω κάποιον να βαριέται	News programs bore most children, but my son thinks they're interesting.	tire	entertain, excite, thrill	boring
bored (adj)	feeling tired because of having to do something that is not interesting, βαριεστημένος	I felt bored during the long drive.			
chat (v)	to talk in an informal, easy way, συζητώ	I chat with my friends at lunch.			chattingly
come up with (v)	to think of a plan, an idea, or a solution to a problem, σκέφτομαι λύση για ένα πρόβλημα	We need to come up with a better excuse!			
dead tired (adj)	extremely tired, exhausted, κατάκοπος	We were all dead tired when we reached the top of the mountain.			
do my best (expr)	to make the greatest effort possible, βάζω τα δυνατά μου	I did my best to be a good host at the party.			
draft (n)	a piece of writing or a picture that needs more work to be finished, πρόχειρο	He wrote the first draft of the report.	sketch		draftable, drafter
excite (v)	to increase the feelings of; to increase energy, συναρπάζω	The first snow of the year always excites children.	irritate, provoke, thrill	bore	
glad (adj)	happy about something, χαρούμενος	l'm so glad to see you again!			gladly
mark (n)	a number or letter that is written on a piece of work, saying how good the work is, βαθμός	I always get good marks in Biology.			marker, [un]marked, mark
mate (n)	a marriage partner or close friend <i>, σύντροφος</i>	My parents say that they are soul mates.	partner, spouse		mateless
nervous (adj)	feeling worry or fear about a particular thing or things, νευρικός/ανήσυχος	I was very nervous before the test, but it was easier than I thought.	afraid	cool	nervously, nervousness
occasion (n)	an event or the time at which it happens, συμβάν, περιστατικό	He has been late on many occasions.	affair, instance, time, happening		occasional
pair (n)	two things that are the same and are used together, ζευγάρι	I bought a new pair of shoes yesterday.	couple		
similar (adj)	being almost the same as something else, παρόμοιος	Lee's handwriting is similar to mine.	alike	different, distinct, unlike	similarly

Unit 3 – Lesson 3

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
battle (n)	a fight between two armies in a war, μάχη	An important battle of the Civil War was fought on this hill.	clash, combat, conflict, fight		battlefield
casual (adj)	comfortable and not suitable for formal occasions, καθημερινός	She never wears casual clothes to work.			casually
court (n)	an area for playing particular sports, such as tennis, basketball etc., <i>γήπεδο τένις</i>	Meet me outside the tennis court.			
explore (v)	to try to understand something by looking at it in detail, διερευνώ	Let's explore this idea.	scan		
fashionable (adj)	popular at a particular time, μοντέρνος, της μόδας	Models always wear very fashionable clothes.			
forces of evil (expr)	the power and influence of something or someone bad <i>, οι</i> δυνάμεις του κακού	The film was about the battle of good against the forces of evil.			
further (adv)	comparative of far; at or to a greater distance, περαιτέρω	We drove further today than we did yesterday.	more	less	
it's loads of fun (expr)	έχει πολύ πλάκα	You shouldn't miss this film; it's loads of fun.			
lord (n)	a man of high social rank, or a title given to a man who has earned official respect, λόρδος	"The Lord of the Rings" is one of my favourite films.			
matrix (n)	the context in which something develops and grows, καλούπι, περίβλημα, δομή	Europe is remaking itself politically within the matrix of the European Community.			
move (n)	activity, κίνηση	She's always on the move; she never sits in one place.			movement
must (n)	something very important to have or do, αναγκαιότητα, απαίτηση	Having a computer is a must these days.			
overhead projector (n)	a machine that projects films or pictures onto a screen or a wall, συσκευή προβολής διαφανειών	A few years ago teachers used to use an overhead projector to show images and pictures in their class.			
scan (v)	to examine something with a machine that can see inside an object or body, <i>σαρώνω</i>	Luggage is always scanned at the airport.			scanner
step (n)	one of the movements you make with your feet when you walk, βήμα	Take a step forward.			step-by-step
sticky (adj)	a moment/problem/situation, etc that is difficult or embarrasses you, προβληματικός	How can I get out of this sticky situation?			stick, sticker, stuck
take part in (v)	to be involved in an activity with other people, συμμετέχω	He doesn't want to take part in any of the activities.			
trendy (adj)	fashionable at the moment μοντέρνος	Your new earrings are really trendy.			trend
trilogy (n)	a series of three books, plays, etc with the same characters or subject $\tau \rho \iota \lambda \rho \gamma i \alpha$	Trilogies are commonly found in literature, film, or video games.			
update (v)	to add new information, ενημερώνω	We'll update you on this news story throughout the day.			update

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
warm (adj)	having a temperature between cool and hot, ζεστός	The weather is usually warm in spring.			warmth, warm, warmly

Unit 4 – Introduction

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
horrible (adj)	very ugly or bad, τρομερός	The dog made a horrible mess in the kitchen.		lovely	horribly, horribleness
invent (v)	to think of and make something that has never been made before by anyone, <i>εφευρίσκω</i>	Do you know who invented television?	create		inventor, invention
personality (n)	all of the qualities of a person that make that person different from others, προσωπικότητα	One twin has a cheerful personality, while the other is more serious.	character, identity		
specific (adj)	certain and exact, συγκεκριμένος	The office is only open at specific times.	certain, definite, exact, precise	general	specifically, specificity
survive (v)	to continue to live after something very dangerous has happened <i>, επιβιώνω</i>	The plane crashed, but many passengers survived.			survivor, survivable, surviving, survivability

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived form
annual (adj)	happening once every year, ετήσιος	The state fair is an annual event.			annually
award (n)	a prize given for a special achievement <i>, βραβείο</i>	The mayor presented her with an award for her volunteer work.	prize		awardable
block of flats (expr)	A building with may flats, πολυκατοικία	There is not much space to play in a block of flats.			
chance (n)	opportunity, possibility, ευκαιρία	Please call me when you get a chance.	opportunity, time		
chemist (n)	one who is active or expert in the field of chemistry, χημικός/φαρμακοποιός	A chemist can give us useful advice on medicine, when we buy medicine.			
clue (n)	something that helps to solve a problem or mystery, στοιχείο	The detective found many clues at the scene of the crime.			
competition (n)	the process or act of trying to win, διαγωνισμός	The diving competition will be held tomorrow.	contest, game, match		competitive
compose (v)	to write a new piece of music, συνθέτω	She has composed several songs.	create, write		composer, composition
create (v)	to bring into being, δημιουργώ	The chef created a new dish.	compose, make, produce, form		creation, creative, creator
disaster (n)	a sudden event that causes a lot of damage, καταστροφή	The earthquake was a disaster for the town.	catastrophe		disastrous
experience (n)	something that a person has done or lived through, εμπειρία	The war was a terrible experience for everyone.			
explode (v)	more than is expected or usual, επιπλέον	The bob exploded after 10 seconds.	blow up		exploder
explosive (n)	a substance that is able to cause an explosion <i>, εκρηκτικό</i>	Dynamite is an explosive.			explosively, explosivenes
fairy (n)	an imaginary tiny creature in human form, thought to have magic powers, <i>νεράιδα</i> (fairy tale: παραμύϑι)	My mother used to read me a fairy tale when I couldn't sleep.			
play (n)	a story written to be acted on a stage, drama, <i>θεατρικό έργο</i>	Our class put on a play for the whole school.	drama, performance		playable, playlike
playwright (n)	one who writes plays, <i>θεατρικός</i> <i>συγγραφέας</i>	Evgenios Trivizas is a Greek playwright.	author		
puppet (n)	a doll that looks like a person or an animal, μαριονέτα	Some puppets move by putting your hand while others by moving strings from above.	marionette		puppetlike
puppeteer (n)	someone who manipulates puppets to entertain others.	The puppeteer was so good that the puppets looked alive!			
railway (n)	a railroad	You should never walk along a railway.	rail		
web page (n)	a document belonging to a website on the World Wide Web, ιστοσελίδα	The museum's web page has information on its new exhibits.			

Unit 4 – Lesson 2

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
accompany (v)	to go with, συνοδεύω	She will accompany us to the zoo.	attend, escort, walk		accompanied, accompanied
burglar (n)	a person who enters a building without permission in order to steal something, διαρρήκτης	We woke up and thought we heard a burglar downstairs.			
colleague (n)	a person who has the same job or employer as another, συνάδελφος	I met my mother's colleagues when she took me to her office.	associate, coworker		
fit (v)	to be the right shape and size for someone or something, ταιριάζω	Does the shirt fit him?			fitly, fitness
grounded (adj)	a type of punishment, τιμωρία	A young person who is grounded is not allowed to leave his/her room except to eat or go to school.			
guess (v)	to give an answer or opinion without enough information to be certain, μαντεύω	Can you guess how many pennies are in this jar?	estimate		_
guilty (adj)	responsible for breaking a law or doing something wrong, <i>ένοχος</i>	The judge sent the guilty man to prison.		innocent	guiltily, guilt
jewellery (n)	things made of special stones and metal worn on the body for decoration, κοσμήματα	Rings, necklaces, and bracelets are some kinds of jewellery.			
lie (v)	to rest or remain, <i>ξαπλώνω</i>	The cat walked over the books that lay on the table.			
lie (v)	to make a false statement on purpose, ψεύδομαι	He lied when he said he was busy.			
lock (n)	a device used to prevent people from taking something or to keep something closed, κλειδαριά/λουκέτο	Put a lock on your bicycle when you leave it.			
lock (v)	to use a lock to keep other people from opening something or taking something, κλειδώνω	We locked all of the doors.	fasten	unlock	lockable
pavement (n)	the hard surface alongside a road or other flat area, πεζοδρόμιο	Walk on the pavement, not on the grass.			
progress (n)	forward movement toward achieving a purpose, πρόοδος	Are you making any progress with your work?			

Unit 4 – Lesson 3

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
avalanche (n)	the sudden rush of a large amount of snow, ice, or rocks down a mountain, χιονοστιβάδα	An avalanche buried the mountain village.	landslide		
cause (n)	something that makes a thing happen, αιτία	A cigarette was the cause of the fire.	source		
cause (v)	to make something happen, προκαλώ	The sleepy driver caused the car accident.			causeless
chase (v)	to follow with the purpose of catching, κυνηγώ	The police chased the person down the street.	run after		
contents (n)	things that are inside something, περιεχόμενα	The contents of the box fell out when I dropped it.			
corps (n)	a branch of the military that does a special kind of work, σώμα στρατού	After graduating, he joined the medical corps and practiced medicine all over the world.			
determine (v)	to decide or set, προσδιορίζω	We determined the date for our wedding.	decide, set, settle		
earthquake (n)	strong shaking in a part of the earth's surface, σεισμός	An earthquake can be dangerous.	quake		
eruption (n)	the act or process of erupting, έκρηξη (ηφαιστείου)	The eruption from the Santorini volcano created a huge tsunami.	explosion		
evacuate (v)	to leave or to empty of people for safety reasons, εκκενώνω	The firefighters evacuated the burning building.	leave		evacuation
flood (n)	a sudden, strong flow of water onto land that should not be under water, πλημμύρα	Our house was destroyed in the flood.			
giant (adj)	very great in size, strength, or importance, γιγαντιαίος	She took a giant leap across the brook.	enormous, great, huge, immense	diminutive	
homeless (adj)	having no home <i>, άστεγος</i>	We found a homeless cat and brought it to the animal shelter.			homelessness
hurricane (n)	a powerful storm with heavy rains and winds that blow in a circle at 73 miles per hour or more, τυφώνας	Hurricanes usually form in the West Indian region of the Atlantic Ocean.			
include (v)	to have or contain as a part of the whole, συμπεριλαμβάνω	The new clock includes batteries.	enclose	exclude	
magnitude (n)	size or extent, μέγεθος	The magnitude of the universe can make us feel small.	extent, size		
measure (v)	to find out the exact size of something, μετρώ	He measured the room before he bought a new rug.	calculate		measurer
paramilitary (adj)	of or concerning a group that has a military structure and purpose but is not part of a nation's armed forces, παραστρατιωτικός				
rescue (v)	to make someone safe again; bring out of a dangerous situation, διασώζω	The firefighters rescued three people from the burning building.	free, help, save		rescuer

Unit 4 – Lesson 3

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
rock (v)	to move backwards and forward or from side to side, ταρακουνώ	The ship rocked in the storm.	sway		
set the table (v)	to lay the dishes, knives, forks etc on the table in order to eat, στρώνω το τραπέζι	Today it's my turn to set the table, and tomorrow it's my sister's.			
shelter (n)	a place or structure that gives protection against weather or danger, καταφύγιο	During the storm we took shelter in the basement.	cover		sheltered, shelterless, shelterer
shut (v)	to close by moving something that covers an opening, κλείνω	Please shut the door.	close	open	
siren (n)	a warning device that makes a loud, piercing noise, σειρήνα	Emergency vehicles and police cars have sirens.			
supply (n)	(plural) materials that you keep available and use whenever you need them, προμήθειες	We keep cleaning supplies in a separate cupboard.			supplier
trap (n)	a device for catching things, especially animals, παγίδα	We caught a mouse in the trap.			
victim (n)	a person who is hurt or killed by someone or something, <i>θύμα</i>	He was the victim of a terrible crime.			
volcanic (adj)	expelled from or created by volcanoes, ηφαιστειακός	volcanic ash			
volunteer (n)	a person who offers to work or help without pay <i>, εθελοντής</i>	With the help of many volunteers, we were able to finish the project.			
warn (v)	to tell of a possible danger, προειδοποιώ	They warned us about the snowstorm.	caution		
wave (n)	the water that rises from the surface of a body of water, κύμα	The boat rocked on the ocean waves.			waveless
witness (v)	to know by having seen or have experience of, είμαι μάρτυρας	She witnessed the crime.	know, see		
witness (n)	a person who sees or hears something that happened, μάρτυρας	He was a witness to the fight.			
yell (v)	to speak in a very loud voice because you are hurt, afraid, angry, or excited, φωνάζω	My mom yelled at me because I was late.	shout	whisper	yeller

Unit 5 – Introduction

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
contact (v)	to be in communication with, ερχομαι σε επαφή	He's very late; did anyone contact him about the meeting?	communicate with, reach		
culture (n)	the habits, traditions, and beliefs of a country or group of people, κουλτούρα	Sophia loves meeting people from different cultures.	civilisation		
dep. (department) (n)	a part of an organization that does a particular type of work, τμήμα	For more information on the offers, contact the sales department.	office		departmental
departure (n)	the action of someone or something leaving a place, αναχώρηση	The plane's departure was delayed because of bad weather.		arrival	
destination (n)	the place where someone or something is going, προορισμός	Venice is a popular tourist destination.			
e-discussion (n)	discussion on the internet, διαδικτυακή συζήτηση	It's better to participate with your real name in e- discussions.			
educational (adj)	teaching you something you did not know before, εκπαιδευτικός	Teachers may use educational games to help students learn better.			education
embassy (n)	a group of officials who represent their government in a foreign country, or the building they work in, πρεσβεία	If you meet difficulties abroad, go to your embassy.			
entrance (n)	the right to enter a place or join an organization <i>, είσοδο</i> ς	Entrance to the museum is free.	admission, admittance, entry		
escuela (n)	Spanish word for <i>school, σχολείο</i>				
exhibition (n)	an event at which things such as paintings are shown to the public, έκθεση	There's an exhibition of black and white photographs this week.	display, exhibit		
figure (n)	a person, animal, or thing that is a symbol for something, σπουδαίο πρόσωπο	Napoleon was a major figure in French history.	emblem, symbol		
generation (n)	all the people who are about the same age, γενιά	My grandmother's generation did not have television.			
guide book (n)	a book that gives visitors information about a particular place, οδηγός	I always take a guide book with me when travelling abroad.	guide		
in brief	If something is said in brief, it is said in a very short form, with very few details, εν ολίγοις	In brief, what's your opinion of him?	in short		
nation (n)	a country or the people living in a country, <i>έθνος</i>	Denmark is a rich nation.	country, land, public, race		nationless, nationhood
official (n)	a person who performs a specific function or holds an office in a business organization or a government, επίσημος, ανώτερος υπάλληλος	The government official presented the new law.	functionary, officer		officially
organiser (n)	the person or group who plans and arranges an event or activity, οργανωτής	There aren't enough seats for all the guests - I must tell the organizers.			
similarity (n)	when people or things look or are the same, ομοιότητα	I can see the similarity between you and your father.	likeness	contrast, difference	

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
superstition (n)	a belief that some objects or actions are lucky or unlucky, or that they cause events to happen, based on old ideas of magic, πρόληψη	It's just a superstition that black cats bring bad luck.			
venue (n)	the place where a public event or meeting happens, τόπος διεξαγωγής εκδηλώσεων	The hotel is an ideal venue for conferences.	locality, place		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
admiral (n)	an officer of very high rank in the navy, <i>ναύαρχο</i> ς	After so many years in the navy, he managed to become an admiral.			
amphitheatre (n)	an oval or round building with seats rising in rows from an open, central area. Amphitheatres are used for sports and other public events, αμφιθέατρο	We attended an interesting lecture at the amphitheatre.	arena, bowl		
barbarian (n)	someone from a different tribe or land, who people believe to be wild and not civilized, βάρβαρος	The Romans fought the barbarians to the north.	primitive, savage		barbarianism
beard (n)	the hair growing on a man's face, μούσι	He shaved off his beard but kept his moustache.			beardless
bronze (n)	a brown metal made of copper and tin, χαλκός	The church bells are made of bronze.			
bull (n)	male cow, ταύρος	They did not see the sign on the gate saying 'Beware of the bull'.			bull-like
century (n)	a period of 100 years, αιώνας	She's an expert on fifteenth century Italian art.			
chronological (adj)	arranged according to when things happened or were made, χρονολογικός	We arranged the documents in chronological order.			chronolgically
civilisation (n)	the culture of a particular society that has reached an advanced level, πολιτισμός	The civilization along the Nile River in ancient Egypt is one of the world's oldest.	culture		
continent (n)	one of the earth's seven major areas of land. The continents are Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, and South America, ήπειρος	Which is the biggest continent? Asia or Africa?			
cover (v)	to take into account; Include, περιλαμβάνω	Exercise is a word which covers a vast range of activities.	comprise, include		
crop (n)	plants grown on a farm, σοδειά	Corn is an important crop.	harvest		cropless
desert (n)	a large area of land where it is always very hot and dry, and there is a lot of sand, έρημος	They were lost in the desert for five days.			
dictator (n)	a ruler who has complete power over a country, especially one whose power has been gained by force, δικτάτορας	Many dictators use their power in a cruel or selfish way.	tyrant		dictatorship
divide (v)	to separate into parts, χωρίζω	Students are divided into three groups.	part, section, separate, split	join, unify, unite	division
emperor (n)	the male ruler of an empire, αυτοκράτορας	The byzantine emperor Constantine was born 1,000 years ago.	king		
empire (n)	a group of countries ruled by a single person, government or country, αυτοκρατορία	The Roman empire included lands throughout the Mediterranean world.			
farmer (n)	someone who owns or takes care of a farm, αγρότης	If you like plants and animals, why not become a farmer?			
gallery (n)	a building used to display or sell art, γκαλερί	There is an exhibition of Greek art at the gallery.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
general (n)	a very high-ranking officer, especially in the army, στρατηγός	The general ordered his soldiers to guard the country.			
gladiator (n)	a man in ancient Rome who fought other men or animals, often to the death, to entertain an audience, μονομάχος	Lots of Romans went to the Colloseum to watch gladiators fight.			
goddess (n)	a female god, ϑεά	Athina was the goddess of wisdom.			
guided tour (n)	if someone takes you on a guided tour, they show you around a place of interest and tell you all about it, ξενάγηση	You will be taken on a guided tour of the palace.			
helmet (n)	a strong hard hat that covers and protects the head, κράνος	You must always wear your helmet on your motorbike.			
huge (adj)	extremely large in size or amount, τεράστιος	They live in a huge house.	enormous, gigantic, immense, massive	tiny	hugely, hugeness
hunt (v)	to set out to find and kill for food or sport, <i>κυνηγώ</i>	Cats like to hunt mice and birds.	chase		hunter, hunting
important (adj)	necessary or of great value, σημαντικός	It's important for children to learn to get on with each other.	significant	minor, trivial	importantly
keep out (v)	to not go in a place, or to stop someone or something from going into a place, μένω μακριά από	Please keep out of my room while I'm studying.			
monster (n)	a large, frightening imaginary creature, μυϑικό τέρας	He likes books about monsters.			
mummify (v)	to transform a dead body into a mummy, μουμιοποιώ	Mummifying bodies was an ordinary practice in ancient Egypt.			mummification
mummy (n)	a dead body that has been preserved with special chemicals and wrapped in cloth. The ancient Egyptians are famous for their mummies, μούμια	Ancient egyptian mummies are on display in museums.			
museum (n)	a building where objects of historical, scientific or artistic interest are kept, <i>μουσείο</i>	The Louvre museum is in Paris.			
neck (n)	the part of the body of both human beings and animals that connects the head with the body, λαιμός	She wore a gold chain around her neck.			
nowadays (adv)	at the present time, in comparison to the past, στη σημερινή εποχή	Nowadays machines do much of the work that used to be done by hand.	today		
order (n)	the way that things or events are arranged in relation to each other, for example showing whether something is first, second, third etc [= sequence], σειρά	The photographs can be viewed in any order.	rank, row		orderly
pharaoh (n)	a king of ancient Egypt, Φαραώ	Most of the pyramids of ancient Egypt were built as tombs for the pharaohs.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
philosopher (n)	one who studies the nature of life, truth, knowledge, and other important human matters, φιλόσοφος	Plato was a Greek philosopher.			
power (n)	ability to control people and events, δύναμη, ισχύς	That movie has the power to make people cry.	ability, capability, capacity	inability	
protect (v)	to keep someone or something safe from injury, damage or loss, προστατεύω	There are programmes that protect our computer from virus.	defend, guard, secure, take care of	expose, harm	protection, protective
raise (v)	to take care of a person, or an animal or plant, until they are completely grown, ανατρέφω, μεγαλώνω	The farmer raises chickens and pigs.	cultivate, grow, rear		
remind (v)	to make someone think of something they have forgotten or might have forgotten, θυμίζω	She reminded me to stop at the store on the way home.			reminder
rule (n)	a government or control, <i>εξουσία</i>	The king's rule is just.	command, control, regime		ruler
rule (v)	to have authority over; govern, εξουσιάζω	He has ruled the country for 20 years.	command, control, dominate, govern		
statue (n)	a piece of art made from a hard material, especially stone or metal, to look like a person or animal, άγαλμα	They planned to put up a statue of the late President.			
strict (adj)	expecting people to obey rules or to do what you say, αυστηρός	Her strict teacher told her to stay after school.	harsh, severe, stern	lenient, soft	strictly, strictness
temple (n)	a building or place where gods and goddesses are worshiped, ναός	We went on a trip to the temple of Poseidon in Sounio.			
ticket (n)	a small, narrow slip of paper or thin cardboard that shows that one has paid for something, εισιτήριο	You must show your ticket to get into the theater.			
trade (n)	the act of exchanging or buying and selling goods, εμπόριο	Seventy per cent of the country's trade is with Europe.	commerce, exchange		tradable, tradeless
warrior (n)	a person who fights or has experience in battle; Soldier, πολεμιστής	Young boys like pretending to be warriors.	soldier		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
association (n)	to be involved in an activity with other people, σύνδεσμος, ένωση	The football association organises matches in big cities.			
atmosphere (n)	a feeling or mood created by a particular place or a work of art, ατμόσφαιρα	There's a very relaxed atmosphere in our office.			
attend (v)	to go to an event, place, etc, παρακολουθώ, είμαι παρών	The meeting is on the fifth and we're hoping everyone will attend.			
average (adj)	usual or typical; of the ordinary kind, μέσος, συνηθισμένος	The average person in this country does not exercise enough.		exceptional	
boarding school (n)	a school where students live and study, σχολικό οικοτροφείο	I can't send my children to boarding school as it wiil be hard to see them.			
by far (adv)	without a doubt; indeed, κατά πολύ, πράγματι	She was by far the best runner on the team.	clearly, easily, indeed		
capital (n)	the city where the government of a country, state, or province is located, πρωτεύουσα	The capital of France is Paris.			
comedy (n)	a play, film, story, or television show that is funny, κωμωδία	I prefer Shakespeare's comedies to his tragedies.		tragedy	
common (adj)	usual; easily found; happening often, συνηϑισμένος	Snow is common in winter.	usual	distinctive, rare, unusual	commonness
contain (v)	to have something inside or include something as a part, περιέχω	Many foods contain sugar.	hold, include		container
core subjects (n)	subjects that have to be studied at a school or college, βασικά μαθήματα, μαθήματα "κορμού"	Students have to pass the core subjects of maths and history.			
cultural centre (n)	.a place, usually a big city, where a lot of artistic and musical events happen. πολιτιστικό κέντρο	In the later Middle Ages, Prague was an important cultural centre.			
cup final (n)	the last game in a competition between teams, usually in football or rugby, for a cup (SPORT), τελικός κυπέλλου	Manchester United has won the FA (= Football Association) Cup Final for the last two years in a row.			
do-it-yourself (n)	the activity of decorating or repairing your home, or making things for your home yourself, rather than paying someone else to do it for you, φτιάξτο μόνος σου	Is there a do-it-yourself store in the area?			
drama (n)	a story written so that it can be acted out for an audience; Play, θεατρικό έργο	Greek drama is famous all over the world.	performance, play		
entertain (v)	to amuse; keep interested, διασκεδάζω	She entertained me with stories about the people she met on her travels.	amuse, divert	bore	entertainment, entertainer
exercise (n)	physical activity that you do to make your body strong and healthy, σωματική άσκηση	Swimming is my favourite form of exercise.	athletics, practice, workout		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
fence (n)	a structure which divides two areas of land, similar to a wall but made of wood or wire and supported with posts, φράχτης	He was hurt when he tried to climb the fence.			fencer
Ireland (n)	a large island to the west of Great Britain <i>, Ιρλανδία</i>	Ireland is part of the United Kingdom.			Irish
land (n)	a country <i>, χώρα</i>	Their journey took them to many foreign lands.			
leisure (n)	the time when you are not working or doing other duties, ελεύθερος χρόνος a place where books, records,	She does not have much leisure since she started her new job.		work	
library (n)	a place where books, records, and other materials are kept and from which they may be borrowed, βιβλιοθήκη	I will borrow the book from the school library.			
make up (v)	to form or be the parts of, αποτελούμαι από	The school council is made up of boys and girls.			
mixed school (n)	a school for boys and girls, σχολείο και για αγόρια και για κορίτσια	Our children go to a mixed school.			
musical (n)	a play or film that includes singing and dancing, μιούζικαλ	Jenny has appeared in a number of Broadway musicals.			
national curriculum (n)	the set of subjects that children in England and Wales must study from the age of 5 to 16, εθνικό πρόγραμμα σπουδών	Teachers must follow the national curriculum.			
northern (adj)	in, to, from, or having to do with the north, <i>βόρειος</i>	The Sahara Desert is in the northern part of Africa.			
object (n)	a noun or noun phrase that receives the action of a verb in a sentence. In the sentence, "I forgot my bag," the noun "bag" is the object, αντικείμενο πρότασης	Can you fnd the object in this sentence?			
on display	arranged for people to look at or buy in a store, σε έκθεση	The store is increasing the number of products on display.			
pastime (n)	an activity which is done for enjoyment; a hobby, χόμπυ, ασχολία	Drawing is my favorite pastime.	hobby, recreation		
perform (v)	to do something to entertain people, for example by acting a play or playing a piece of music, δίνω παράσταση	U2 performed last year in Athens.	enact, play,put on, stage		performer
population (n)	the total number of people living in a country, city, or other area, πληθυσμός	New York City has a population of more than eight million.	country		
private (adj)	only for one person or group and not for everyone, ιδιωτικός	This is a private beach, so we might get in trouble if we camp here.	exclusive	open, public	privately, privateness

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
public school (n)	 (in the US) an elementary, middle, or high school that is free and supported by people's taxes, δημόσιο δωρεάν σχολείο στις Ηνωμένες Πολιτείες, 2. (in the UK) a private boarding school that prepares students for university entrance, ιδιωτικό σχολείο-οικοτροφείο στο Ηνωμένο Βασίλειο 				
relative (n)	a person who belongs to the same family as someone else, συγγενής	All her close relatives came to the wedding.	relation		
Scotland (n)	a country in Europe on the northern part of the island of Great Britain, Σκωτία	Edinburgh is the capital of Scotland.			
state school (n)	a school that is free to go to because the government provides the money for it, δημόσιο σχολείο	Many state schools get better exam results than privately run schools.			
subject (n)	a noun or noun phrase (usually a person, place, thing, or condition) that the verb explains, υποκείμενο πρότασης	The subject of the sentence is 'Paul'.			
take part (v)	to be involved in an activity with other people <i>, συμμετέχω</i>	Catherine will take part in the swimming competition.			
UK (n)	abbreviation for the United Kingdom: the country of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Ηνωμένο Βασίλειο	I have a UK passport and a Greek one too.			
unite (v)	to join together into a whole; combine, ενώνω	The prime minister united the members of her party.	ally, combine, join, unify	divide, part, separate	
Wales (n)	a country in Europe on the southwestern part of the island of Great Britain. <i>Cardiff is the</i> capital of Wales, Ουαλία	She was born in Wales speaks Welsh.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
abroad (adv)	in or to a foreign country or countries <i>, στο εξωτερικό</i>	Maria loves traveling abroad,	overseas		
add (v)	to put something with something else or with a group of other things, προσθέτω	The soup tasted better after I added salt and pepper to it.	annex	deduct, remove, subtract	
adopt (v)	to start doing or using something new, υιοθετώ	We've adopted a different approach to solving the problem.		discard, reject	adoptable
advice (n)	an idea or opinion offered as help in making a choice or a decision, συμβουλή	My father gave me good advice about how to make friends.	counsel		
amusement park (n)	a large park where you can go on rides and have fun, λούνα παρκ	Her favourite ride in the amusement park is the roller coaster.			
arrange (v)	to make plans for something to happen,κανονίζω	They arranged a surprise party for their friend.	organize, plan, prepare		
breaking news (n)	news on serious sudden unexpected events, έκτακτο δελτίο ειδήσεων	The earthquake in Turkey made breaking news throughout the day.			
by heart	learnt in such a way that you can say it from memory, απ'έξω, παπαγαλία	She knows the song by heart.			
camp (n)	a place where people, especially children, can go to visit or live for a short time to enjoy nature or do organized activities, κατασκήνωση	Are you going to summer camp?	campground, campsite		
canteen (n)	a small store or restaurant esp. in a factory or school where food and meals are sold, κυλικείο	Are there any sandwiches left in the school canteen?	shop		
cartoon (n)	a short film that is made by photographing a series of drawings, κινούμενο σχέδιο	Donald Duck is my favourite cartoon character.			
chat show (n)	an informal television or radio programme on which famous people are asked questions about themselves and their work, εκπομπές συζητήσεων με διάσημους	Sakis Rouvas was invited to the chat show.			
commercial (n)	an advertisement on television or radio, διαφήμιση	The commercials for that car are silly.	ad, advertisement		commercially
connect (v)	to join or be joined with something else, συνδέω	Can I connect my printer to your computer?	join, link	separate	connectable, connected, connectible, connecter, connector
context (n)	the words that come just before and after a word or sentence and that help you understand its meaning, γενικό πλαίσιο κειμένου	The meaning of "crash" depends on its context.			
dictionary (n)	a book that gives a list of words in alphabetical order and explains their meanings in the same language, or another language, $\lambda \epsilon \xi \iota \kappa \dot{o}$	If you don't understand a word, look it up in the dictionary.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
documentary (n)	a film based on real facts and events that often has pictures of the events as they happened, ντοκυμαντέρ	They showed a documentary on animal communication.			
download (v)	to copy computer programs, music, or information electronically, usually from the Internet or from a larger computer, κατεβάζω υλικό από το ίντερνετ	We download songs off the Internet.			
encyclopaedia (n)	a book or set of books that has information on a wide variety of subjects, or on many aspects of one subject, εγκυκλοπαίδεια	Encyclopaedias are arranged in alphabetical order.			
enjoyable (adj)	pleasant; giving joy, ευχάριστος	That was an enjoyable trip to the city.	good, pleasant	loathsome	enjoyably
expect (v)	to hope for or look forward to, περιμένω	They expected a letter from their son to arrive soon.	anticipate, await, hope for	doubt	
focus (v)	to give special attention to one particular person or thing, or to make people do this, <i>εστιάζω</i>	She ignored her little brother and focused on getting her work done.	concentrate		focused
game show (n)	a television programme where people score points by answering questions or doing things, τηλεπαιχνίδι	"Millionnaire' is a popular game show.			
grade (n)	a school class for students of the same age or ability, τάξη	Which grade are your children in?			
helpful (adj)	giving help or being useful, χρήσιμος, εξυπηρετικός	Thank you for your advice; it's been very helpful.	favourable, useful	useless	helpfully, helpfulness
horror film (n)	a movie or story that entertains people by shocking or frightening them, ϑρίλερ, ταινία τρόμου	Why do you like horror films? They're frightening.			
interview (n)	a conversation between a reporter and a person who will be the subject of the report, or the report itself, συνέντευξη	There was an interview with the mayor on the radio.			interviewee, interviewer
key pal (n)	someone with whom you regularly exchange e-mail, φίλος μέσω υπολογιστή	Is she interested in having a key pal from abroad?			
lyrics (n)	(often plural) the words to a song, στίχοι τραγουδιού	When my sister and I write songs together, she writes the music, and I write the lyrics.			
mag (n)	a magazine, περιοδικό	Giannis likes car mags.			
material (n)	the things that are used for making or doing something, υλικό	The writer used the diaries of her grandfather and great-grandfather as material for a novel.	data, information		
phone-in programme (n)	a television or radio programme in which members of the public telephone to express their opinions or ask questions, εκπομπή επικοινωνίας με το κοινό	I like phone-in programmes because I hear ordinary people's opinions.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
primary school (n)	a school for children aged 5 to 11, δημοτικό σχολείο	Chidren in Greece start primary school at the age of seven.			
quiz show (n)	a game or competition in which you answer questions, τηλεπαιχνίδι γνώσεων	There are so many television quiz shows.			
restless (adj)	not able to be still or relax because you are bored or nervous, <i>ανήσυχος</i>	The children were restless after many hours in the car.	uneasy		restlessly, restlessness
scrabble (n)	a game in which players try to make words from the separate letters they have, Σκραμπλ (επιτραπέζιο παιχνίδι με λέξεις)	Which game do you prefer? Scrabble or Monopoly?			
soap opera (n)	a television or radio story about the daily lives and relationships of the same group of people, which is broadcast regularly, σαπουνόπερα	People like watching soap operas because of the dramatic stories.			
state (adj)	provided, created or done by the state (= government of a country), κρατικός	State education is provided by the government.	governmental		
subtitles (n)	words shown at the bottom of a film or television picture to explain what is being said, υπότιτλοι	Watch the film without Greek subtitles if you want to practise your English.			
suitable (adj)	acceptable or right for someone or something, κατάλληλος	The film is suitable for children.	appropriate, fit, proper, right	Inappropriate, unsuitable	suitably, suitability
take note	write down <i>, σημειώνω</i>	You should take note of what the teacher says.			
text message (n)	a written message that is sent or received on a mobile phone, μήνυμα στο κινητό	How many text messages did you receive on your birthday?			
the news (n)	a television or radio programme consisting of reports about recent events, δελτίο ειδήσεων	Was there anything interesting on the news this evening?			
tool (n)	any instrument, thing, or activity that helps to get something done, εργαλείο	The computer is an important tool for the modern teacher.	machinery, medium, vehicle		
traffic (n)	the movement of vehicles along a road, or other route of travel, κίνηση στους δρόμους	Traffic on the highway was heavy this morning.			
uniform (n)	a particular type of clothing worn by all the members of a group or organization such as the police, the army etc, στολή (εργασίας, σχολείου)	Children in primary school normally wear a school uniform.	costume		uniformly
useful (adj)	able to be used in a helpful, practical, or effective way, χρήσιμος	In the book you wll find all useful information.	helpful, practical	useless, worthless	usefully, usefulness
viewer (n)	one who views, especially a spectator or person who watches television, ϑεατής, τελεϑεατής	How many viewers have watched the reality show?			
Unit 6 – Introduction

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
action (n)	something that is done or is happening, πράξη, ενέργεια	As president of the students, his first action was to bring back school dances.	activity, operation, work		actionless
advertisement (n)	a picture, short film, etc. that is designed to persuade people to buy something, διαφήμιση	Did you see the advertisement in the newspaper for the school play?	ad, commercial		
application (n)	an official request for something, usually in writing, αίτηση	We receive hundreds of job applications each year.	petition		
archaelogist (n)	someone who studies the buildings, graves, tools and other objects of people who lived in the past, αρχαιολόγος	Archaelogists have recently discovered an ancient city.			
CV (curriculum vitae) (n)	a document that describes your qualifications and the jobs you have done, which you send to an employer that you want to work for, βιογραφικό	Did you remember to include the languages you know in your CV?			
eco- (pref)	connected with the environment, οικολογικός	Our eco-project is on saving the rain-forests.			eco friendly
e-friend (n)	friend we have on the internet, φίλος μέσω ίντερνετ	How many e-friends commented on your post?			
explore (v)	to travel around an area in order to find out about it <i>, εξερευνώ</i>	Venice is a wonderful city to explore.			
go green	to do more to protect nature and the environment <i>, πρασινίζω</i> (<i>ζω</i> οικολογικά)	We can go green if we recycle and protect the environment.			
hometown (n)	the place where you were born and spent your childhood, γενέτειρα	My grandfather's wish was to go back to his hometown.	home		
ICT (Information and Communication Technology) (n)	a school subject in which students learn to use computers and other electronic equipment to store and send information, <i>TΠΕ</i> (<i>Τεχνολογίες της</i> <i>Πληροφορίας και Επικοινωνίας</i>)	My favouite subjects are English and ICT.			
in danger	the possibility that someone or something will be harmed, destroyed, or killed, σε κίνδυνο	He drove so fast that I really felt my life was in danger.			
make difference	to have an important effect or influence on something or someone, κάνω (τη) διαφορά	Whatever she did, it made no difference.			
make light work	to do something quickly and easily, κάνω γρήγορα και εύκολα κάτι	Nikos made light work of painting the walls.			
recycle (v)	to use paper, glass, plastic, etc. again and not throw it away, ανακυκλώνω	We recycle all our newspapers and bottles.			recyclable, recyclability
save (v)	o stop someone or something from being killed or destroyed, σώζω	The lifeguard saved the little boy who fell into the pool.	deliver, rescue, salvage		savable, saver

Unit 6 – Introduction

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
scheme (n)	a plan or program for doing something, πρόγραμμα, σχέδιο	We thought of a scheme for making money this summer.	design, plan,strategy		schemer
studies (n)	a subject that people study at a college or university, σπουδές	She's doing well in her studies at university.			
teenager (n)	someone who is between 13 and 19 years old, έφηβος	This magazine is aimed at teenagers and young people.			
treasure hunt (n)	a game in which the players are given a series of clues (= pieces of information) to direct them to a hidden prize, κυνήγι του ϑησαυρού	Children enjoy doing treasure hunts.			
voluntary (adj)	done or carried out by persons working without pay, εθελοντικός	She does voluntary work for the Red Cross.	volunteer		

(be) worth (adj)to be useful or enjoyable to do, see, try, etc, $\dot{\alpha}\xi\iotao\varsigma$ It is a film worth seeing.	
artistic (adj)having to do with art or artists, $\kappa\alpha\lambda\lambda\iota\tau\epsilon\chi\nu\iota\kappa\delta\varsigma$ That girl shows real artistic talent.	artistically
bin (n) a container for putting waste in,	
can (n)a metal container for drinks, κουτί, κονσέρβαCould I have a can of Coke?	
cash (n)money in the form of coins or notes (= paper money), $\mu \epsilon \tau \rho \eta \tau \dot{\alpha}$ He needs 500 Euros in cash.currenc money	у,
clean up (v)to make a person or place clean and tidy, καθαρίζω, συγυρίζωWe'll go out as soon as I've cleaned up the kitchen.	
community (n)the people living in a particular area, κοινότηταThe local community is against the new shopping centre.	
cut down (v)to make a tree or other plant fall to the ground by cutting it near the bottom, κόβω δέντροCutting down trees in the forest is not allowed.	
design (v)to draw or plan something before making it, σχεδιάζωThey designed that playground for very young children.	designer
destroy (v)to damage something so badly that it cannot be used or does not exist, καταστρέφωMany books were destroyed in the fire.devasta ruin, wi	-
drop (v)to fall or let something fall, ρίχνω κάτι άθελά μουShe dropped her cup of tea.	
during (prep)for the whole of a period of time, $\kappa\alpha\tau\dot{\alpha}$ $\tau\eta$ During the summer she does not go to school.through	1
encourage (v)to give someone the courage or confidence to do something, $\varepsilon v \vartheta \alpha \rho \rho \dot{\nu} v \omega$ My parents encouraged me to try new things.	deter, discourage encouragement dismay
exact (adj)having no mistakes, correct, $\alpha \kappa \rho \iota \beta \dot{\eta} \varsigma$ You may check a dictionary to find the exact spelling of a word.accurate se	e,preci inaccurate
extra (adj)more than is expected or usual, $\epsilon\pi u\pi\lambda \acute{e}ov$ I asked for extra time to finish the test.addition excess,	
flag (n)a piece of cloth with a special design and colours, that is the symbol of a country or group, $\sigma\eta\mu\alpha i\alpha$ The Greek flag is blue and white.ensign, ensign, standar	d
forest (n)a large area of land covered with many trees and other plants, $\delta\dot{\alpha}\sigma\sigma\varsigma$ Walking in a forest can frighten children.woodland woodland	nd,
get down to (v) to start to direct your efforts and attention towards something, ασχολούμαι σοβαρά με κάποια δραστηριότητα I've got a lot of work to do, but I can't seem to get down to it.	
ground (n)the surface of the earth, $έδαφος$ I sat down on the ground.earth, land, soil	
headmaster (n)a man who is in charge of a school, διευθυντής σχολείουThe headmaster asked the students to come to his office.	headmastership
keep (v)to continue, συνεχίζωKeep going along this road until you get tocontinue hold	le, kept

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
		Syntagma Square.			
litter (n)	pieces of paper and other waste that are left in public places, απορρίματα	We cleaned up the litter along the side of the road.	rubbish		
local council (n)	the group of people responsible for providing houses, schools, parks etc in a small area such as a town, τοπικό συμβούλιο	The local council will decide on the new parking area.			
manufacturer (n)	a company that makes something, κατασκευαστής	Read the manufacturer's instructions before using your new television.	producer		
mention (v)	to speak or write a few words about something or someone, αναφέρω	She forgot to mention his name.	remark, note, refer to		mentionable
mobile (n)	a telephone that you can carry everywhere with you <i>, κινητό</i> <i>τηλέφωνο</i>	Call me on my mobile.		_	
pick up (v)	to lift something or someone by using your hands, σηκώνω με τα χέρια	The nurse picked up the baby when he began to cry.	lift, raise		
planet (n)	a large, round object in space that moves around the sun or another star, πλανήτης	Is there life on other planets?	world		
plant (v)	to put into the ground to grow, φυτεύω	We planted a vegetable garden behind our house.			
pollute (v)	to make water, air, soil, etc. dirty or harmful, <i>μολύνω</i>	We need a fuel that won't pollute the environment.	contaminate, poison	purify	pollution
prize (n)	a reward given to the winner of a contest or game, έπαθλο, βραβείο	Mrs. Higgins won a prize for her roses at the country fair.	award, trophy		
produce (v)	to make or grow something, παράγω	The factory produces about 600 cars a year.	create, do, make		producer, production
reduce (v)	to make something less, μειώνω	I can't afford a new car if prices are not reduced.	decrease, lessen, lower	enlarge, extend, increase	reduction
reduction (n)	the act of making something less or smaller, μείωση	Exercise and the reduction of fat in the diet are two ways to improve health.	cut, decrease, loss		
remove (v)	to take away from a place or position, <i>απομακρύνω</i>	He removed all the posters from the wall.	take, withdraw	add, insert, replace	remover
reuse (v)	to use again or use more than once, ξαναχρησιμοποιώ	Businesses are finding new ways to reuse materials.			reusable, reuse
rot (v)	to become bad and soft because of being dead or old, σαπίζω	The fruit had been left to rot on the trees.	decay, decompose, spoil		
rubbish (n)	things that you throw away because you do not want them, σκουπίδια	Our rubbish is collected once a week.	garbage, junk,trash		rubbishy
sharpen (v)	to make something have a sharper edge or point, ακονίζω, ξύνω	He sharpened the knife with a special stone.	grind	blunt, dull	sharpener

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
take care of (v)	to look after someone or something, <i>φροντίζω</i>	I take care of my baby sister when my parents are away.	look after, protect, support, watch		
take out (v)	to remove something from somewhere, βγάζω	He reached into his bag and took out a book.			
team up (v)	to join another person, or form a group with other people, in order to do something together, φτιάχνω ομάδα	They teamed up for a performance.			
throw away (v)	to get rid of something that you do not want any more, πετάω στα σκουπίδια	He read the magazine and then threw it away.	discard	keep	
unusual (adj)	not usual or ordinary; not common, <i>ασυνήθιστος</i>	She had never seen such an unusual bird before.	odd, strange, uncommon	common, normal, usual	unusually, unusualness
website (n)	a place on the Internet where you can find information about something, especially a particular organization, δικτυακός τόπος	For more information on healthy eating, visit our website.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
arts and crafts	the skills of making objects, such as decorations, furniture and pottery (= objects made from clay) by hand, χειροτεχνία	Young children enjoy arts and crafts.			
assistant (n)	someone whose job it is to help a person who has a more important job, βοηθός, υπάλληλος	The office assistant answered the telephone.			
badge (n)	a small piece of metal, plastic, cloth, etc., with words or a picture on it, that is attached to your clothes, $\sigma \eta \mu \alpha$, $\epsilon \mu \beta \lambda \eta \mu \alpha$	We were each given a badge with our name on it.			
bazaar (n)	an event where people sell things to raise money, especially for an organization which helps other people, φιλανθρωπικό παζάρι	We are organising a Christmas bazaar for poor children.			
certificate (n)	an official document that gives details to show that something is true, πιστοποιητικό	He didn't believe my age, so he asked to see my birth certificate.			
character (n)	the qualities that make one person or thing different from another <i>, χαρακτήρας</i>	He has a cheerful but quiet character.	personality		
company (n)	an organization that sells things or services, <i>εταιρεία</i>	How many workers does the company employ?	enterprise, firm		
conservation (n)	the act of keeping and protecting from waste, loss, or destruction, διατήρηση, συντήρηση	The mayor offered a plan for the conservation of old buildings.			conservational
decorate (v)	to make something look more attractive by putting things on it, διακοσμώ	We decorated the Christmas tree with blue lights.			decorated, decoration
direction (n)	(usually plural) information on which way to go or how to do something, <i>οδηγία, κατεύθυνση</i>	We stopped to ask for directions.	instruction		
form (n)	a printed document with spaces for you to write information, έντυπο	She filled out a form to apply for a driver's license.	blank		
grade (n)	a mark that a student is given for their work or for an examination, βαθμός	Kostas worked hard and got good grades.	mark, score		
interest (n)	something you enjoy doing, ενδιαφέρον	We share a lot of the same interests.	concern, enthusiasm		
keeper (n)	a person who takes care of a place and the things, people, or animals there, φύλακας, επιστάτης	Pavlos is the lion keeper at the zoo.	warden		
kind (n)	type, sort, είδος	What kind of hat is that?	category, sort, type		
librarian (n)	a person who works in a library, βιβλιοθηκάριος	Did you give the book back to the librarian?			librarianship
literate (adj)	having knowledge of a particular subject, or a particular type of knowledge, γνώστης	Nowadays you need to be computer literate to get a job.		illiterate	literately
owner (n)	a person or group to whom something belongs, ιδιοκτήτης	I met the owner of the local hotel.	master, possessor		
product (n)	something that someone makes or grows so that they can sell it, προιόν	This store sells all kinds of paper products.	work		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
qualification (n)	a skill, personal quality, or type of experience that makes you suitable for a particular job or position, προσόν	What qualifications do you need to be a chef?	ability, skill		
quality (n)	part of the character of someone or something, στοιχείο της προσωπικότητας	Politeness is an important quality for all people.	feature, trait		
recruitment (n)	the act of persuading someone to join an organization, στρατολόγηση	We needed the recruitment of experienced workers to finish the job.		dismissal	
salary (n)	the money that you get, usually every month, for working, μισθός	My father is paid his salary every month.	pay, wage		
secondary school (n)	a school for students aged between 11 and 18, δευτεροβάθμιο σχολείο (γυμνάσιο και λύκειο)	Students finish secondary school at the age of 18.			
spare time	time when you are not working, ελεύθερος χρόνος	I enjoy gardening in my spare time.			
type (n)	a group of people or things that have similar qualities, <i>είδος</i>	They sell over 30 different types of cheese.	form, kind, sort		
vet (n)	someone whose job it is to give medical care to animals that are ill, κτηνίατρος	Mary wants to become a vet because she loves animals.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
amuse (v)	to keep someone interested and help them to enjoy themselves, διασκεδάζω	He made funny faces to amuse the children.	cheer, entertain	bore	
assembly (n)	the meeting together of a group of people for a particular purpose, συνέλευση	Our school has assembly on Fridays.	convention, gathering, meeting		
audiovisual (adj)	having both sound and a picture, οπτικοακουστικός	Some teachers use audiovisual materials, such as films and computer software.			
belonging (n)	(plural) things that are owned by a person; possessions, υπάρχοντα	I took a few personal belongings with me and left.	goods, possessions, property		
building (n)	a structure with walls and a roof, such as a house or school, κτίριο	The school building is very old.	constructionf acility, structure		
career (n)	the work a person chooses to do throughout his life, καριέρα	She wants to have a career as a scientist.	business, occupation, profession		
collection (n)	a group of objects of the same type that have been brought together <i>, συλλογή</i>	Lina has the biggest collection of stamps.	assembly		
comment (n)	something that you say or write that shows your opinion, σχόλιο	He read my essay and made a few comments.	observation, remark		
compass (n)	a piece of equipment that shows you which direction you are going in, πυξίδα	Sailors used to rely on a compass to find their way across the ocean.			
damanding (adj)	needing a lot of time, attention, or effort, απαιτητικός	This is a very demanding job.	rugged, tough	easy	demandingly
document (n)	a piece of paper with official information on it, <i>έγγραφο</i>	The document we need is your birth certificate.	paper		
edition (n)	one of many books or newspapers that are the same and were made at the same time, έκδοση	This second edition of the book is much better than the first.	book		
equipment (n)	the things that are used for an activity or purpose, εξοπλισμός	Ice skates, footballs, and golf clubs are different kinds of sporting equipment.	apparatus, gear, outfit		
extract (n)	a short part taken from a book, poem, etc., απόσπασμα από βιβλίο, ταινία κτλ	They published an extract from his autobiography.			
fill in (v)	to write all the information that is needed on a document, συμπληρώνω (έντυπο)	Could you fill in your name on this form, please?	clue in, complete		
hill (n)	a high area of land that is smaller than a mountain, $\lambda \delta arphi o arphi$	They climbed up the hill to get a better view.			
in action	someone or something that is in action is doing the job or activity they are trained or designed to do, σε δράση	He took pictures of policemen in action.			
inscription (n)	words that are written or cut in something, επιγραφή	The inscription on the gravestone was worn away.	legend		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
live (adj)	being broadcast on television or radio at the same moment that the action is taking place, σε ζωντανή μετάδοση	The TV programme was a live broadcast.		recorded	
lottery (n)	a competition in which people buy tickets with numbers on them and win money if their ticket has a particular number, λοτταρία, λαχείο	Do you really think winning the lottery would make you happy?			
metal (n)	a hard, shiny material such as iron, gold, or silver, μέταλλο	l save my money in a small black metal box.			
miss a chance	to fail to use an opportunity to do something, χάνω ευκαιρία	She missed the chance to speak to him.			
monument (n)	something that is built to make people remember a famous person or something important that happened, μνημείο	The monument in front of the hospital honored the doctor who had saved so many lives.	memorial, shrine		
orator (n)	someone who is good at public speaking, <i>ρήτορας</i>	There were many orators in ancient Greece.	speaker		
paraphrase (v)	to express in a shorter, clearer, or different way what someone has said or written, παραφράζω	Could you paraphrase the theory?			
performance (n)	acting, singing, dancing, or playing music for other people to enjoy, παράσταση	Rihanna gave a great performance in Athens.	concert		
port (n)	a town or an area of a town next to water where ships arrive and leave from, λιμάνι	The ship came into port with a load of fish.			
presentation (n)	the act of showing or explaining, often to a group of people, παρουσίαση	The speaker gave an interesting presentation on pollution.			
press review (n)	an article in a newspaper or magazine that gives an opinion about a new book, play, film, κριτική ταινιών, βιβλίων κτλ στον Τύπο	The film got many positive press reviews.			
refer (v)	to speak of; Mention, αναφέρομαι σε	She referred to his work in her speech.	allude		referable
repeat (v)	to state or say again, επαναλαμβάνω	The teacher repeated the question for the students who didn't hear it the first time.			repetition, repeatable, repeatability
rest (n)	a piece or part that is left, το υπόλοιπο	Do you want the rest of the cake?	remainder		
restate (v)	to say something again or in a different way, αναδιατυπώνω	Please restate the question so I can understand it.	rephrase		
select (v)	to choose; pick <i>, επιλέγω</i>	The teacher selected me to read the poem to the class.	choose, opt for, pick		selector
sheet (n)	a single piece of paper <i>, φύλλο</i> χαρτί	I need ten sheets of paper for my art project.	leaf, page, paper		
so far	until this point; until the present, εως τώρα, μέχρι στιγμής	He has eaten ten bananas so far.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
spend (v)	to use your time in a certain way, περνώ (χρόνο), ξοδεύω	He should have spent more time training his dog.	pass, use		
stray (adj)	a stray animal, such as a dog or cat, is lost or has no home, αδέσποτος	Strays dogs need a good home.			
support (v)	to provide proof or evidence for, στηρίζω	What other people say supports his story.		counter	supportless, supportingly
traditional (adj)	following the customs or ways of behaving that have continued in a group of people for a long time, παραδοσιακός	I love my mother's traditional cooking.			
translation (n)	something that has been changed from one language to another, μετάφραση	The company needs people skilled in translation from Japanese to English.			
tyrant (n)	someone who has too much power and uses it in a cruel way, τύραννος	The country had long been ruled by tyrants.			
use (n)	the fact or condition of being used <i>, χρήση</i>	The radio is always in use.	employment, operation		
valuable (adj)	considered to be of great worth; useful; important, πολύτιμος	That is valuable information.	precious	useless	valuably, valuableness
wax (n)	a solid substance that becomes soft when warm and melts easily, often used to make candles, <i>κερί</i>	There is a wax museum in Ioannina.	beeswax		waxlike, waxer
worry (v)	to think about problems or bad things that might happen, ανησυχώ	Don't worry – she'll be all right.	fret		worried, worrying, worrier

Unit 7 – Introduction

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
boring (adj)	dull; having no interesting features	The movie was so boring that we fell asleep.	dull, tiring		boringly
Careers Guidance (n)	career counseling, Συμβουλευτικός Επαγγελματικός Προσανατολισμός	Career Guidance is the process of helping young people to select a course of study that may help them to get a job.			
diary (n)	a book for recording experiences and thoughts, ημερολόγιο	My diary is private.	daybook		diarist
horoscope (n)	a diagram of the relative positions of the stars, planets, and signs of the zodiac at a particular moment, as at the moment of someone's birth, used by astrologers to predict events, ωροσκόπιο	My horoscope said I was going to be lucky in love this month.			
intention (n)	a plan, πρόθεση	He went to college with the intention of getting a degree.	aim, plan		intentional

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
admission (n)	the price a person must pay to enter <i>, άδεια εισόδου</i>	Admission to the movie is six dollars.	entry		
arrangement (n)	a group of things that have been put in order, διακανονισμός, διαρρύθμιση	The flower arrangements were beautiful.	classification, group, layout, position		
campus (n)	the grounds of a college or university, πανεπιστημιούπολη	There's accommodation for about five hundred students on the University campus.			
chess (n)	a game of strategy for two people <i>, σκάκι</i>	Chess is played on a chessboard, a square- checkered board with 64 squares arranged in an eight-by-eight grid.			
course (n)	a series of lessons within a curriculum <i>, σειρά μαθημάτων</i>	An English course.	class, subject		
fixed (adj)	decisively arranged; predictably recurrent, σταθερός	She goes to work at a fixed time every day.	certain, set		fixedly, fixedness
floor (n)	the lowest surface of any building or structure <i>, δάπεδο</i>	My kitchen floor gets really dirty!			
illustrate (v)	to explain or clarify by giving examples, αποσαφηνίζω	My father always used examples from his own life experience to illustrate his point.	demonstrate, exemplify, illuminate, show		illustrated
interesting (adj)	causing attention or interest, ενδιαφέρον	He read an interesting article in the newspaper.		dull	interested
karaoke (n)	a form of musical entertainment originating in Japan in which prerecorded instrumental music from popular songs is played while a person performs live vocals through a microphone, καραόκι				
personal (adj)	of, pertaining to, or belonging to a particular individual, and often not for other people to share or see, προσωπικός	The diary was filled with her personal thoughts.	private	common, general, public	
placement (n)	the act or business of matching people with jobs, homes, or other requested situations, τοποθέτηση	The placement office of the company.			
plan (n)	a way to do something that is decided ahead of time <i>, σχεδιάζω</i>	You must have a good plan before you build a house.	design, method, programme, strategy		planned
platform (n)	a flat, raised surface used as a place to stand or to put things, πλατφόρμα	The railway platform was crowded with people waiting for the next train.			
porter (n)	a person whose job is to carry baggage at a train station, airport, or hotel, αχθοφόρος	There aren't any porters, so we'll have to find a trolley for my luggage.			
professional (n)	a person involved in one of the professions, such as a physician, teacher, or attorney, επαγγελματίας	His father wanted him to become a professional, but he was happy working on cars.		amateur	professionally
receptionist (n)	a person whose job is to greet people and answer the telephone in an office, υπάλληλος υποδοχής, ρεσεψιονίστ	My sister is a receptionist at the Hilton hotel.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
ride (n)	an act of riding a vehicle or on an animal, βόλτα	He gave me a ride on his motorbike.	drive		
tunnel (n)	something dug under the ground or under water for cars, trains, and other vehicles to travel through, σήραγγα, τούνελ	We get to the city by going through a tunnel under the river.			
underground (n)	an underground passenger train or rail system, usually electric, operating in a large metropolitan area; Subway, μετρό	They went to the concert on the underground.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
actually (adv)	as a matter of fact; really, πράγματι	Yes, I am actually going to do my homework before I watch television today.	in fact, in reality, indeed		
adult (n)	a person who is fully grown and mature; grown-up, <i>ενήλικας</i>	When I am an adult, I will be able to decide for myself.		child, juvenile	adulthood
aspect (n)	side or view, άποψη, πλευρά	Which aspect of the job do you most enjoy?	appearance		
behave (v)	to act in a proper manner, συμπεριφέρομαι	If you don't behave, your friends will have to go home.		misbehave	behaviour
brochure (n)	a small booklet or pamphlet, especially one that contains pictures and is used for advertising purposes, φυλλάδιο	We're thinking of taking a cruise, so we picked up some brochures at the travel agency.	booklet, pamphlet		
celebrate (v)	to make special or honor with gifts, parties, or activities, γιορτάζω	The town is celebrating the holiday with a parade.	commemorate, observe		celebration
itinerary (n)	a travel route, or a plan for travel including a route, stopping places, and schedule, δρομολόγιο	This stop was not on my itinerary.			
map (n)	a picture of a particular area of the earth or sky drawn or printed to scale on a flat surface, χάρτης	The students located the Niger river on a map of Africa.	chart		
nail (n)	a hard growth at the end of a finger or toe, νύχι	I clipped my nails so it would be easier to play the piano.	fingernail		
neat (adj)	clean and in proper order, or liking to keep things that way; tidy,τακτικός	I keep my room neat.	orderly, tidy, trim	disorderly, messy	neatly, neatness
polish (n)	a substance used to make something smooth or shiny, βερνίκι	The silver polish removed the black stains from our forks.	lacquer, varnish, wax		polisher
positive (adj)	certain; Sure, ϑετικός	I am positive that she lives on this street.	certain, definite, sure	doubtful, uncertain	
practical (adj)	given to useful activities,πρακτικός	The company wants to hire a person who is both imaginative and practical.		impractical	practicality
realistic (adj)	tending to see things as they really are, ρεαλιστικός	She needs to be realistic about how much money she can spend on buying a car.			realistically
revise (v)	to correct or edit so as to improve, ανακεφαλαιώνω	I revised my paper before handing it in.	edit		
stare (v)	to look in a steady, fixed way, with the eyes open wide, ατενίζω, θωρώ, κοιτάζω επίμονα	Everyone stared at the boy with the ripped shirt.	gaze, peer		
structure (n)	the way in which a thing is joined together, κατασκευή.	A carpenter knows about the structure of furniture.	composition, form, frame		
subject (n)	an area of study; Course, μάθημα, θέμα	Her favourite subject is English.			
taste (n)	the sense by which one can notice flavours, γεύση	Taste is dulled when you have a cold.			tasty

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
travel (n)	trip or journey,ταξίδι	Our travels took us through Europe and the Middle East.			
vote (v)	to express a choice in an election or decision, $ψηφίζω$	Did you vote yesterday?		abstain	voter
wear (v)	to have or carry on one's person, φορώ	She likes to wear jewellery.	put on		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
alien (n)	a living being from another planet; Extraterrestrial, εξωγήινος	She had a dream that some friendly aliens took her away in their spaceship.			
allow (v)	to let; permit <i>, επιτρέπω</i>	We allowed him to go.	let, permit, tolerate	forbid, prevent, prohibit	
annoy (v)	o bother or disturb with irritating behaviour, <i>ενοχλώ</i>	Their loud music annoyed the neighbours.	bother, bug, irritate	please, soothe	
Aries (n)	the first sign of the zodiac, the Ram, which the sun enters about March 21, <i>Κριός</i>	Aries personalities are independent.			
attack (n)	an act meant to hurt or destroy, επίθεση	The army carried out a surprise attack.	aggression, assault, attempt, strike	defense	attacker
bite (v)	to cut or pierce with the teeth, δαγκώνω	She bit the apple.	nip		
block (v)	to get in the way of movement or stop progress, μπλοκάρω	The Senator tried to block discussion of the bill.	obstruct, oppose, stop		
brain (n)	the organ inside the skull of humans and animals, $\mu \nu \alpha \lambda \delta$	The brain is the main part of the central nervous system.			brainy
camera (n)	a device for taking photographs, φωτογραφική μηχανή	A camera is a closed box with a small hole that allows light to reach the film inside.			
Cancer (n)	the fourth sign of the zodiac, the Crab, which the sun enters about June 21, <i>Καρκίνος</i>	Cancer personalities are loyal to those who appreciate and support them.			
Capricorn (n)	the tenth sign of the zodiac, the Goat, which the sun enters about December 22, <i>Αιγόκερω</i> ς	Capricorns are very independent because they know their capabilities.			
captain (n)	a leader; the chief officer of a merchant ship or an airplane, καπετάνιος, πιλότος, αρχηγός	The president of that company is known as a captain of industry.	chief, commander, leader, master		
celebrity (n)	a person who is famous, especially in the entertainment business, διασημότητα	Today's celebrities are basically TV stars.	personality		
collage (n)	a type of art work in which different kinds of materials are pasted onto a surface to make a picture, κολάζ	She made a collage with shells and feathers and dried seaweed that she found on the beach.			
command (n)	an instruction meant to be obeyed, διαταγή	She won't follow his commands.	order, demand, instruction		
communication (n)	the sharing or exchange of messages, information, or ideas, επικοινωνία	Sign language is a form of communication used by deaf people.	information, transmission		
condition (n)	the state of being of someone or something, κατάσταση	His condition was stable after the operation.	mode, situation, state		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
cyberspace (n)	the electronic medium of globally networked computers, especially when conceived of as a three- dimensional space where online communication and transactions take place, κυβερνοχώρος	You can find the answer to almost any question in cyberspace.			
development (n)	an important event or happening, ανάπτυξη	The president spoke of the latest development in the war.			developmental
dome (n)	a rounded roof or ceiling on a room or building, <i>θόλος</i>	The church dome is covered with gold.			
dragon (n)	an imaginary monster that looks like a giant lizard with wings, claws, and a long tail, δράκος	In stories or pictures, dragons breathe fire and often guard a place or treasure.			
enemy (n)	one who hates or wants to harm another, εχθρός	The wicked king made many enemies among his people.	adversary, antagonist	friend	
entertainment (n)	something that amuses or interests, διασκέδαση	The comedian performed for our entertainment.	amusement, fun, play, recreation		
exhibit (n)	something that is shown or exhibited to many people, έκθεμα	We went to see the exhibit of an ancient Egyptian statue at the museum.	display		exhibitor
fasten (v)	to close firmly or cause to stay closed with a lock, buttons, or other fastener, <i>σφίγγω, δένω</i>	We always fasten our seat belts.	buckle, clasp, latch, secure	loosen, unfasten	fastener
float (v)	to move in a light and airy way, κινούμαι σαν να πετάω	The dancer floated across the stage.	flow, glide		floatable, floatability
Gemini (n)	the third sign of the zodiac, the Twins, which the sun enters about May 21, Δίδυμοι	Gemini personalities need to experience the world on their own.			
guess (n)	an opinion, estimate, or answer based on little or no information, υπόθεση	My guess wasn't even close.			
heading (n)	a word or group of words at the top or front of a piece of writing; Title, <i>επικεφαλίδα</i>	Headings are usually printed in bold letters.			
huge (adj)	of very large weight, size, or amount, τεράστιος	He is a huge man.	enormous, giant, gigantic, immense	tiny	hugely, hugeness
immediately (adv)	right away; at once <i>, αμέσως</i>	If he doesn't leave immediately, he'll be late for the meeting.	instantly, on the spot, outright		
interactive (adj)	allowing two-way communication between a computer and a person, διαδραστικός	Most computer games are highly interactive.			
jealous (adj)	afraid of losing someone's love or attention to another person, ζηλιάρης	She became jealous when her parents spent so much time with the new baby.			jealousy
Leo (n)	the fifth sign of the zodiac, which the sun enters about July 21, Λέων	Leo personalities need something to control and someone to admire them and appreciate them.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
Libra (n)	the seventh sign of the zodiac, the Scales, which the sun enters about September 23, Ζυγός	Libras like to be around other people, they are all about partnerships and groups.			
lift (n)	a machine used for raising or carrying, ανελκυστήρας, ασανσέρ, αναβατόριο	They went up the mountain in the ski lift.	elevator		
mime (v)	to mimic, especially with body gestures rather than words, μιμούμαι	Most of the singers that appear on the show just mime to a recording of their songs.			
news (n)	(used with a singular verb) a report of recent important events, read out on the television or radio, or printed in a newspaper, magazine, or Web site, ειδήσεις, νέα	I always watch the 8 o'clock news.			
ocean (n)	the vast body of salt water covering about three quarters of the earth's surface, ωκεανός	The Pacific Ocean is the body of water between America and Asia.	sea		
optimistic (adj)	likely to be hopeful that things will work out well, αισιόδοξος	She is optimistic about her success in the exams.	hopeful	negative, pessimistic	optimistically
ox (n)	one of a breed of large cattle used on farms to pull heavy loads <i>, βόδι</i>	An ox can pull heavier loads, and pull for a longer period of time than a horse.			oxlike
pantomime (v)	to tell by gestures, and without words, παντομίμα	The actor pantomimed a man eating.			
pessimistic (adj)	feeling in a negative way about things; expecting the worst to happen, απαισιόδοξος	She is pessimistic about her chances for making the swimming team.		optimistic, positive	pessimisticall
Pisces (n)	the twelfth sign of the zodiac, the Fish, which the sun enters about February 21, <i>Ιχθείς</i>	Pisces will go out of their way to help a friend.			
point (n)	a unit used for keeping score in certain sports, πόντος	She scored sixteen points in the basketball game.			
pollution (n)	an act or instance of polluting, μόλυνση	The company paid a fine for its pollution of the soil near the factory.	littering		
predict (v)	to tell in advance that something will happen, προβλέπω	The general predicted an easy victory.			predictable, predictably, predictability, predictor
prediction (n)	a statement that something might happen or is expected to happen, πρόβλεψη	Jean's prediction was that the coin would land heads up.			
rabbit (n)	a small mammal with long ears and long back legs for running or jumping, λαγός, κουνέλι	Rabbits have soft fur and a short tail.			
rat (n)	a small mammal with a pointed face and a very long tail, αρουραίος	Rats look like mice, but are larger.			ratlike
reality (n)	the state or quality of being real, πραγματικότητα	He pretended that he wasn't scared, but in reality he was very afraid.	fact	fantasy	
recognize (v)	to identify from an earlier experience, αναγνωρίζω	She recognized him even though he had changed a lot.	place, spot		recognizable, recognizably

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
role (n)	the character played by an actor, ρόλος	The role of Hamlet is a challenge for any actor.	part	_	
rooster (n)	an adult male chicken; Cock, κόκορας	The rooster is often portrayed as crowing at the break of dawn.	cock		
safety (n)	the condition of being protected from or out of danger, ασφάλεια	For your own safety, you should always wear a seatbelt.	protection, security	danger, jeopardy, risk	
Sagittarius (n)	the ninth sign of the zodiac, the Archer, which the sun enters about November 21, <i>Τοξότης</i>	Sagittarius personalities crave adventure and excitement.			
Scorpio (n)	the eighth sign of the zodiac, the Scorpion, which the sun enters around October 24, Σκορπιός	Scorpio personalities are able to accomplish anything they put their mind to and they won't give up.			
seat belt (n)	a strap or belt that holds a person in the seat of a car, airplane, or other vehicle, ζώνη ασφαλείας	Seat belts protect people against a sudden stop or crash.			
shop (n)	shop, κατάστημα	There is a toy shop downtown.	business, market, store		
sign (n)	a mark or symbol that stands for a word or thing <i>, σήμα</i>	The sign "+" stands for addition.	symbol		
snake (n)	a long, narrow reptile that has scales but no legs, φίδι	Many people are afraid of snakes.			
space (n)	the area that contains the entire universe, διάστημα	They sent a rocket into space.			spacer
star (n)	any of a vast number of heavenly bodies visible from earth as points of light in the night sky, άστρο	Stars twinkled above them as they lay on the grass.			starless
strategy (n)	a plan, method, or series of actions meant to perform a particular goal or effect, στρατηγική	What is your strategy for winning the game?	plan, scheme		
Taurus (n)	the second sign of the zodiac, the Bull, which the sun enters around April 21, Ταύρος	Taurus personalities do not generally venture out into the unknown.			
technology (n)	a field of knowledge having to do with the practical applications of science and industry, τεχνολογία	Doctors increasingly depend on medical technology.			technologist
tiger (n)	a large, very strong carnivore mammal with short, yellow- orange fur and black stripes, τίγρης	Tigers live in several parts of Asia but are endangered in all their habitats.			tigerlike
tiny (adj)	very small; Miniature, μικροσκοπικό	Her dolls live in a tiny house.	diminutive, miniature	enormous, gigantic, huge, immense, vast	
Virgo (n)	the sixth sign of the zodiac, the Virgin, which the sun enters around August 21, Παρθένος	Virgo is a very independent zodiac sign.			
virtual (adj)	not actually being true or real, but seeming to be, εικονικός	Virtual reality games appeal to people who don't normally play video games.		actual	

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
wallpaper (n)	paper printed with colors or colored patterns and pasted onto walls and ceilings, ταπετσαρία τοίχου	We thought we'd put up some wallpaper in the bedroom to make it brighter.			
watch (v)	to look closely or carefully, παρακολουθώ	He watched as the bug crawled across the table.	look		
win (v)	to do the best or come first in a contest or game, κερδίζω	Our team won in the state basketball championship.	triumph	lose	

Unit 8 – Introduction

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
blind (n)	not able to see; having no sight, τυφλός	A large dog led the blind man across the street.	sightless		blindness
Braille (n)	(often lowercase) a writing and printing system for blind people, in which patterns of raised dots are used to represent letters	Blind people touch the braille dots with their fingers to read.			
conversation (n)	talk between people <i>, συνομιλία</i>	There is little time for conversation at work.	dialogue, discussion, talk		
disability (n)	the condition or state of incapacity, especially as caused by an injury, congenital defect, illness, or the like, ανικανότητα	She is blind, but refuses to let her disability prevent her from doing what she wants to do.	complaint, handicap, incapacity		
enjoy (v)	to find pleasure or joy in, απολαμβάνω	I enjoy skating.	like, love		
fabulous (adj)	almost impossible to believe; amazing, θαυμάσιος	He told us about the fabulous birds he had seen in South America.	astounding, incredible, unbelievable		fabulously, fabulousness
message (n)	Spoken or written information, sent from one person or group to another, μήνυμα	I found a message on the table saying that my parents would be home late.			messenger
note (n)	a short letter, σημείωση	We got caught passing notes in class.	memo		
report (v)	to prepare and present an account or statement of, αναφέρω	The police officer reported the results of his investigation.	relate		reportable
reveal (v)	to make known; tell, αποκαλύπτω	I won't reveal your secret.	declare, let out, show, tell, disclose	hide	revelation
workplace (n)	the place where one works, especially a factory, office, store, or the like, το μέρος που δουλεύει κάποιος	Our workplace is brighter and more pleasant since they installed new windows.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
actor (n)	a person who acts a part in a play, a movie, or a radio or television program, ηθοποιός	"Who's your favourite actor?" "Kevin Costner ".	performer, player		
actress (n)	a woman or girl who plays a part in movies, television, plays, or radio, ηθοποιός γυναίκα	She wants to be a famous actress in the movies.	player		
agent (n)	a person who has been given the power to do certain actions for another person, αντιπρόσωπος, πράκτορας	The author's agent called to discuss his fees for speaking at the school.			
attractive (adj)	having qualities that people like, admire, or are drawn to, ελκυστικός	With its brown walls and tiny windows, the room wasn't very attractive.	charming, desirable, nice, pretty	repellent	attractively, attractiveness
category (n)	a particular section of a main group, κατηγορία	The books in the library are divided into many categories.	class, family, kind, sort		
contemporary (adj)	of or belonging to the present time; current; modern, σύγχρονος	He doesn't like contemporary art.	current, modern	ancient, out of date	contemporarily
contribution (n)	the act of contributing, συνεισφορά	Your contribution of money will help the family whose house burned down.	donation, presentation		contributional
direction (n)	control or guidance, σκηνοθεσία, διεύθυνση	He practised the piano under the direction of his instructor.	control, guidance, management		
exciting (adj)	causing excitement, συναρπαστικός	The most exciting part of the movie happens when the monster leaps out of the closet.	adventurous, electric	boring, dull, restful, tame	excitingly
forward (adv)	toward a place or time that is further on; ahead.	She looked forward to a long vacation.	ahead, forth, on, onward		
glamourous (adj)	full of or characterized by fascination, allure, or excitement, σαγηνευτικός	The magazine reports on the glamourous lives of movie stars.		boring, dull	glamour
golden (adj)	made of gold, χρυσαφένιος	The queen wore a golden crown.	gold		
hotel (n)	a place with many rooms and beds where people pay money to sleep, eat meals, or buy other services, <i>ξενοδοχείο</i>	We stayed in a hotel on the seafront.			
industry (n)	a number of companies making a particular product, βιομηχανία	The automobile industry employs thousands of people.			
jury (n)	a group of people formed to judge a contest or competition, ένορκοι, ελλανόδικη επιτροπή	Each band had to play before the jury to see who would win the prize.			
lead (adj)	first or most important, προβάδισμα.	The lead story in today's paper was about our school.	cardinal, main, primary, principal		
member (n)	one of the people or things in a particular group, μέλος.	The tiger is a member of the cat family.			
nominate (v)	to choose for an office; to name for an honour, <i>προτείνω</i>	The committee nominated Mr. Brown for the school board.	appoint, name		
nomination (n)	The act of choosing a person to run for office, υποψηφιότητα.	Nominations for president take place every four years.	appointment		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
organize (v)	to set in order; arrange in an orderly way <i>, οργανώνω</i>	She organized the books on her shelf by size.	arrange, coordinate, dispose, rank	disturb	organizable, organized
pop (adj)	(informal) relating to or performing popular music. The word "pop" is a short form of popular, δημοφιλής.	His first pop record sold over one million copies.			
prestigious (adj)	highly respected, με κύρος	His parents hoped that he would go to a more prestigious university.	prestige		
R&B music (n)	R&B is a music genre that combines elements of hip hop, soul,rhythm and blues and funk music.	Christina Aguilera is a R&B music artist.			
relate (v)	to see or find connections between; link, <i>συσχετίζω</i>	She related his shyness to his upbringing as an only child.	associate, identify, link, connect		
research (n)	careful study of something in order to find out information about it, έρευνα	Dr. Mendez uses a microscope in her research.			researcher
serve (v)	to give aid or help; be of use, σερβίρω	He served as a volunteer at the hospital.			
stress (v)	to place importance on or give special attention to; Underline, τονίζω, δίδω έμφαση	He stressed the need for more food supplies for people affected by the war.	accentuate, emphasize, underline		
web (n)	(sometimes capitalized) World Wide Web. It is a system of interlinked hypertext documents accessed via the Internet, διαδίκτυο	The World Wide Web is made up of documents called "pages" that are linked to each other.			
winner (n)	one that wins or is likely to win or succeed, νικητής	There'll be a prize for the winner.	champion, victor		
zoo (n)	a place where living animals, especially wild ones, are kept for people to look at, ζωολογικός κήπος	The word "zoo" is short for "zoological garden."			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
apostrophe (n)	a mark (') used to show the omission of one or more letters or numbers from a word or figure, as in "wouldn't" for "would not", απόστροφος.	They're very good friends.			
birth (n)	the act or fact of being born, γέννα, γέννηση, τοκετός	He weighed three kilos at birth.		death	
bold (adj)	set in boldface type, έντονα γράμματα	This sentence is printed in bold.			boldly, boldness
bracket (n)	one of a pair of marks, used to enclose and set apart words or figures, παρένθεση, αγκύλη	Biographical information is included in brackets.			
cane (n)	a wooden or metal stick, usually with a handle, used for support in walking; walking stick, μπαστούνι	He is off his crutches now, but he's still walking with a cane.	stick, walking stick		
code (n)	a system of symbols used for secret or privileged communications, κώδικας	The plans for the invasion were communicated by means of a secret code.			
comma (n)	a punctuation mark (,) used to separate words, phrases, or other elements in a sentence, numerals, or to, κόμμα	The comma is used in many contexts and languages, principally for separating things.			
crack (v)	to figure out; find a solution to, σπάζω.	They cracked the secret code.	solve		
deaf (adj)	partly or totally lacking the sense of hearing, <i>κουφός</i> ,	Her mother is deaf, so she learned sign language at a young age			deafness
disabled (adj)	incapacitated, usually physically, by a medical or congenital condition or an accident, ανάπηρος	The accident left him severely disabled.	handicapped		
dot (n)	a little mark or spot; speck, κουκκίδα, τελεία	Her skirt was red with white dots.	spot		
exclamation (n)	a single word or phrase that is said when a person has strong feelings, αναφώνηση, επιφώνημα	Wow! is an exclamation that people use when they are surprised or amazed.	Wow!		
exclamation mark (n)	a punctuation mark (!) usually used after an interjection or exclamation to indicate strong feelings and often marks the end of a sentence, θαυμαστικό				
full (adj)	unable to hold or contain any more, γεμάτος	My pockets are full.	filled	empty	
hospital (n)	a place where sick or hurt people go to find care or help, <i>voσoкoµείo</i>	I've got to go to hospital for three weeks to have an operation.			
hyphen (n)	a sign (-) used to join the parts of a compound word or to divide a word between syllables, as at the end of a line, ενωτικό	There should be a hyphen in 'short-sighted'.			
innocent (adj)	not guilty of a particular crime, or having no knowledge of the unpleasant and evil things in life, or not intended to harm anyone, $\alpha \vartheta \omega o \varsigma$	He firmly believes that she is innocent of the crime.		guilty	innocence
kill (v)	to cause to die, σκοτώνω	The lion killed a zebra.			killer

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
mark (n)	a symbol or sign of identification, σημάδι	I've put a mark on the map where I think we should go for a picnic.			
massive (adj)	having a very large amount of matter; big and heavy; solid, ογκώδης	They used a crane to move the massive rock.	huge, tremendous		massively
printer (n)	a machine that makes printed copies from a computer, εκτυπωτής	A laser printer rapidly produces high quality text and graphics.			
questionnaire (n)	a list of questions used for gathering useful information from people, <i>ερωτηματολόγιο</i>	Could you fill in the qustionnaire, please?			
result (n)	something that happens or exists because of something else, αποτέλεσμα	I tried to paint my house but the results were disastrous.			
scale (n)	a set of numbered marks made at evenly spaced points along a ruler, thermometer, or other measuring device, κλίμακα	The scale of this measuring tape is in inches.			scaler
secret (adj)	concealed from others; private, μυστικό	She keeps her valuables hidden in a secret place.			secretly
wheelchair (n)	a chair mounted on wheels and propelled manually or electrically, used by those who cannot walk, αναπηρική καρέκλα	He spent the last ten years of his life in a wheelchair after a fall which left him paralysed.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
accident (n)	a event that happens by chance, especially a harmful one, ατύχημα	My uncle was hurt in a car accident.			accidental
activity (n)	a specific thing that is done, δραστηριότητα	My favourite activity after school is soccer.			
advantage (n)	a better chance or position; upper hand, πλεονέκτημα	He has the advantage over her in the class election because everyone knows him.	lead		advantaged
affect (v)	to cause a change in; influence, επηρεάζω, επιδρώ	When the sun came out, it affected my plan to stay inside and finish my book.	influence		
album (n)	a book with blank pages or empty pockets in which a collection can be placed. An album can hold photographs, stamps, or mementos,άλμπουμ, λεύκωμα	We've put the best wedding photos into an album.	scrapbook		
announcement (n)	a public or formal statement, αγγελία, ανακοίνωση	The newspaper prints wedding announcements once a week.	bulletin, notice		
appoint (v)	to choose someone officially for a job or responsibility, διορίζω	He's just been appointed director of the publishing division.			
artist (n)	a person who is good at painting, music, writing, or any other art, καλλιτέχνης	Picasso is one of my favourite artists.			
artwork (n)	pictorial or illustrative work, as for a book or a magazine article, καλλιτέχνημα	Modern artwork may be stored electronically.			
attach (v)	to join, fasten, or connect, συνδέω, επισυνάπτω	I attached a photo to my application form.	affix, connect, fasten, mount	detach, disconnect	attached
attachment (n)	something that can be attached to another thing, συνημμένο	She sent me the photograph as an e-mail attachment.			
attract (v)	to gain the attention or admiration of, προσελκύω, έλκω	The unusual exhibit attracted a large crowd.	catch, draw, intrigue	repel	attraction
bit (n)	a small amount; little piece, κομμάτι, ψίχουλο	The dog chewed the napkin to bits.	crumb, fragment, morsel, trace	lot	
burn (v)	to be in flames; be on fire, καίω, καίγομαι	The forest burned for three days.	blaze, flame		
catchy (adj)	easily learned, noticed, or remembered, συναρπαστικός	A catchy title.			
celeb (n)	informal short form of celebrity, διασημότητα	A number of celebs attended the party.			
challenge (v)	to invite to enter into a fight or contest of skill; dare, προκαλώ	She challenged him to another tennis match.	dare		challenger
challenge (n)	an interesting or difficult problem or task, πρόκληση	Learning all the rivers of the country was a challenge.			challenging
comic (n)	(plural) one or more series of cartoons, or a book, magazine, or newspaper section that contains such series, κωμικός, κόμικς	I like to read the Sunday comics in the paper.			
design (n)	a plan or outline showing how something is to be built or carried out, σχεδιάγραμμα, σχέδιο	The architect showed us his designs for the new office building.	draft, plan		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
dig (v)	to make a hole by removing dirt, sand, or the like, σκάβω	Pirates dig for buried treasure.		-	
digital (adj)	showing information by a row of numerical digits rather than by numbers on a dial, ψηφιακός	I wear a digital watch because it's easy to read.			digitally
discover (v)	to find or see before anyone else, ανακαλύπτω	The scientist discovered a cure for the disease.	come across, detect, find		discoverer
distribute (v)	to give something out to several people, or to spread or supply something, διανέμω, μοιράζω	The books will be distributed free to local schools.			
draw (v)	to make a picture of with a pen, pencil, or other writing tool, ζωγραφίζω, σχεδιάζω	She drew her house on the chalkboard.	picture		drawing
favourite (n)	a person or thing preferred over others, <i>ευνοούμενος</i>	Scary movies are my favourite.			
file (n)	the papers or other objects that are so kept, <i>αρχείο, ντοσιέ</i>	Schools keep files on all their students.			filer
genre (n)	a style, especially in the arts, that involves a particular set of characteristics, $\varepsilon i \delta o \varsigma$ (used with a plural verb) the	What genre does the book fall into - comedy or tragedy?			
graphics (n)	charts, maps, drawings, and other images used in printed works such as books and magazines, γραφικά	Our science book has a lot of graphics.			
hard (adv)	with much effort <i>, δύσκολα</i>	He worked hard in the fields.		easily	
hit (n)	someone or something that is very popular, επιτυχία, σουξέ	The movie was a big hit.			
homework (n)	work which teachers give their students to do at home, σχολική εργασία στο σπίτι	You can't watch TV until you've done your homework.			
kiosk (n)	a small building where things such as sweets, drinks or newspapers are sold through an open window, περίπτερο, κιόσκι	She sells souvenirs at a kiosk in the mall.			
local (adj)	having to do with a particular place such as a neighborhood or town <i>, τοπικός</i>	They called the local police for help.		global, worldwide	
match (v)	to be the same as or equal to, ταιριάζω	His skill as a baseball player does not match hers.	equal, rival		matchable, matched
match (n)	a sports competition or event in which two people or teams compete against each other, αγώνας, ματς	We won the match.			
media (n)	the means of distributing information to large numbers of people, through newspapers, magazines, radio, and television, μέσα ενημέρωσης	The media gave much attention to Princess Diana's death.			
package (n)	an object or bundle that is packed, wrapped, or boxed; Bundle, πακέτο, δέμα	I bought a package of cake mix at the store.	pack		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
parade (n)	a public procession of people, marching bands, or vehicles in front of spectators as part of a celebration or ceremony, $\pi \alpha \rho \epsilon \lambda \alpha \sigma \eta$	Our town has a big parade every Fourth of July.	march, procession		parader
perish (v)	to die or be destroyed by violence or in some other way that is not natural <i>, χάνομαι</i>	Many people perished in the earthquake.	die		
photocopy (v)	to make a photographic copy of, φωτοτυπία	His job includes answering the phones and photocopying.			
process (n)	a series of actions used to produce something or reach a goal, διαδικασία	We are learning the process of milking cows.	method, procedure		processed, processor
publish (v)	to prepare and bring out for sale for the public to read, δημοσιεύω, εκδίδω	This company publishes mainly textbooks.	issue, print, run		publication
quality (n)	a feature that makes a person or thing what it is, ιδιότητα, ποιότητα	Compassion is an important quality for a doctor to have.	attribute, feature, trait		
question (n)	a sentence that asks for a reply, ερώτηση	Can I ask you a personal question?			
quiz (n)	a short or informal test, σύντομο τεστ, αίνιγμα	The teacher gave us a quiz on the material we studied yesterday.			quizzer
raise (v)	to move to a higher position, lift, ανυψώνω, υψώνω	He raised his baby brother high up on his shoulders.	pick up	lower	
reporter (n)	a person whose job is to gather and report news for a newspaper or magazine, or for a television station or radio station, δημοσιογράφος, ανταποκριτής, ρεπόρτερ	The reporter wrote an interesting newspaper article about our school.	journalist		
representative (n)	someone who speaks or does something officially for another person or group of people, εκπρόσωπος, αντιπρόσωπος	The firm has two representatives in every European city.			
satisfactory (adj)	good enough to meet a need or desire, ικανοποιητικός	My grade in English is satisfactory, but I had hoped to do better.	acceptable, adequate, all right, decent	inadequate	satisfactorily, satisfaction
secretary (n)	someone who works in an office, writing letters, making telephone calls and arranging meetings for a person or for an organization, γραμματέας	My secretary will phone you to arrange a meeting.			
serve (v)	to offer or provide food and drink to, <i>σερβίρω</i>	The waiter served us our dinner.	wait on		
sponsor (n)	a person who supports a person, organization or activity by giving money, encouragement or other help, εγγυητής, υποστηρικτής	All the major theatres now have sponsors, especially for high-cost productions.	patron		sponsorship
staple (v)	to fasten something using staples, συρράπτω	Would you mind stapling the reports together?			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
stripe (n)	a long, narrow band or strip set apart from the area or surface around it by a different color or material, <i>ρίγα</i>	Zebras have black and white stripes on their bodies.	line		
suggestion (n)	an idea, plan or action that is suggested or the act of suggesting it, <i>υπόδειξη</i>	They didn't like my suggestion that we should all share the cost.			
target (n)	a goal; objective, στόχος	The government has missed most of its targets this year.	aim, goal, objective		
thanks (n)	an expression of gratitude, ευχαριστίες	Please accept our thanks for all you have done.	appreciation		
twice (adv)	two times; in two instances, δυο φορές	I called her twice.	double		
unfortunate (adj)	having bad luck; unlucky, κακότυχος, άτυχος	The unfortunate man lost his glasses again.	poor, unlucky	fortunate, lucky	unfortunately
various (adj)	of many different kinds; diverse, ποικίλος	I have various reasons for wanting to quit the team.	assorted, diverse		
yard (n)	an area of land next to a building which is covered with concrete or other hard material, αυλή	The house has a small yard at the back.			

Unit 9

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived forms
abseiling (n)	climbing down a wall, rock face etc. using a double rope	Abseiling is a dangerous climbing technique.			
archery (n)	the sport of shooting arrows from a bow, τοξοβολία	Archery is an Olympic sport.			
backgammon (n)	a game for two players, using flat round pieces and dice on a special board, $\tau \dot{\alpha} \delta \lambda \iota$	Backgammon is very popular in Greece.			
book (v)	to make arrangements to stay in a place, eat in a restaurant, go to a theatre etc at a particular time in the future, κάνω κράτηση	I booked a table at your favorite restaurant.	engage, reserve		booking
canoeing (n)	to travel in a canoe	They died in a canoeing accident.			
currency (n)	the money that is used in a country, <i>νόμισμα</i>	The dollar is the basic unit of U.S. currency.	cash, money		
custom (n)	something that is done by people in a particular society because it is traditional, έθιμο	The guide offers information on local customs.			
display (n)	a performance or a collection of things for people to look at, έκθεση	Many old planes are on display at the museum.			
dove (n)	a white bird, sometimes used as a symbol of peace, περιστέρι	The dove sat in the tree.			
eco-holidays (n)	holidays to exotic or threatened ecosystems to observe wildlife or to help save the environment, οίκο-διακοπές	They enjoyed their summer eco-holidays in Kenya.			
European Union (n)	an economic and political union of twenty-seven democratic countries formed by the European Economic Community in 1993, Ευρωπαική Ένωση	EU is an abbreviation for European Union.			
experienced (adj)	having skill and knowledge because you have done something many times, <i>ἑμπειρος</i>	John is a very experienced ski instructor.			
extreme (adj)	very great in degree, ακραίος	Extreme poverty still exists in many rural areas.			extremely
first aid kit (n)	a special bag or box containing bandages and medicines to treat people who are injured or become ill suddenly, κουτί πρώτων βοηθειών	To be prepared for emergencies, keep a first aid kit in your home and in your car.			
harvest (n)	the job of cutting and collecting crops from fields, σοδειά	The farmer hired people to help with the harvest.			
hopscotch (n)	a children's game in which players toss a stone onto a pattern of numbered squares drawn on the ground. The players then hop or jump from square to square, picking up the stone as they move, κουτσό	Hopscotch is a popular playground game.			
instructor (n)	someone who teaches a particular sport or activity, προπονητής	My brother is a ski instructor.			
issue (n)	an important subject or problem that people are talking about, θέμα συζήτησης	They discussed the issue of joining a union.	point, topic		
narrator (n)	a person or character who tells a story, <i>αφηγητής</i>	In this book, the narrator is a teenager.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Derived form
outdoor (adj)	happening or used outside and not in a building, εξωτερικός σε ανοικτό χώρο	They are building an outdoor pool.		indoor	
proud (adj)	feeling very pleased about something you own or something you have done	My daughter is proud of her good grades.			proudly
rafting (n)	the activity of moving on a raft, especially as a sport	Springtime is a great time to go rafting.			
risky (adj)	dangerous because something bad might happen	Buying a secondhand car is a risky business.	dangerous, hazardous	safe	
sweater (n)	a piece of warm wool or cotton clothing with long sleeves, which covers the top half of your body	I knitted a sweater for my husband.			
trekking (n)	the activity of going on long, difficult journeys on foot	He wants to go trekking in the Himalayas.			
vivid (adj)	bright and strong	That poster has many vivid colours.	bright, brilliant, colorful, radiant		vividly, vividness