ΑΓΓΛΙΚΑ Β ΤΑΞΗ - ΤΟΜΕΑΣ ΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΙΚΗΣ

SCHOOL BOOK:

http://ebooks.edu.gr/ebooks/v/pdf/8547/5326/24-0618-01_Agglika-Tomeas-Pliroforikis_G-EPAL_Fakelos-Ylikou/



ΑΓΓΛΙΚΑ

ΤΟΜΕΑΣ ΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΙΚΗΣ



В' ЕПА.Л

ΙΝΣΤΙΤΟΥΤΌ ΤΕΧΝΟΛΟΓΙΑΣ ΥΠΟΛΟΓΙΣΤΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΕΚΔΟΣΕΩΝ «ΔΙΟΦΑΝΤΟΣ»



Unit 1

Network devices and equipment



Key words and phrases:
network devices,
equipment,
wired and wireless networks
protocols,
area networks,
hubs, switches, modems, routers, bridges, repeaters

Pre-reading questions:



What do network devices do? What are they used for?

They are specialized pieces of hardware—that handle electrical/digital connections and perform their unique roles efficiently.

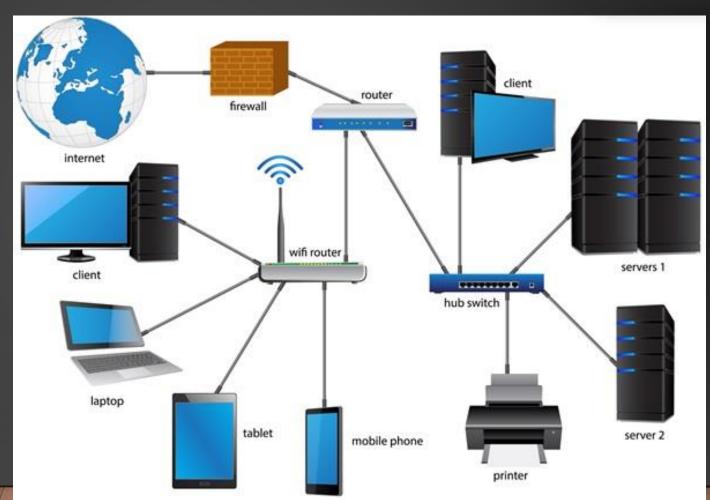
Their main purpose is to filter data and help the network be more efficient.

They do that by combining, splitting, switching, boosting or directing packets of information along a computer or telecommunications network.

What does network equipment include? Name specific devices.



- · hubs,
- · switches,
- routers,
- bridges,
- · gateways,
- · multiplexers,
- · transceivers and
- firewalls



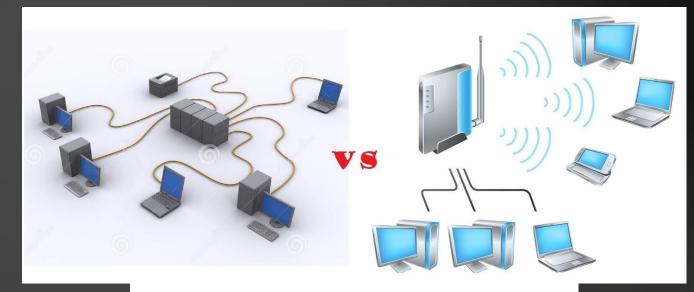


What is the difference between wired and wireless networks?

In wireless networks, devices communicate via radio waves and do not

require physical connections.

In wired networks we use cables.



Wired vs Wireless Network

Why are protocols regarded as fundamental mechanisms for network communication? What do they do?

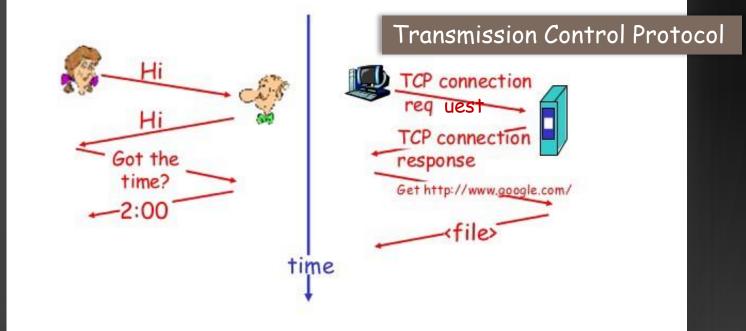


They specify the software attributes of data communications

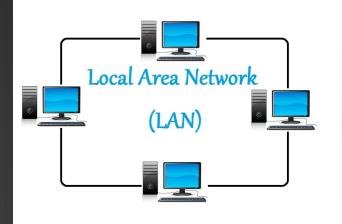
They prescribe some or all of the operational characteristics of the network hardware on which they run.

What's a protocol?

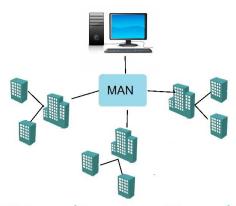
a human protocol and a computer network protocol:



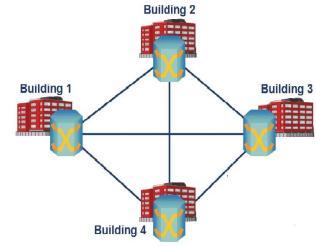
What are the main kinds of area networks?



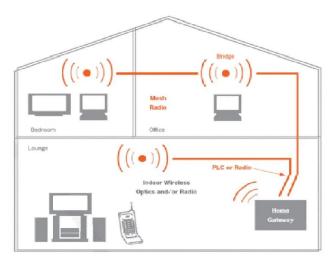




Metropolitan Area Network







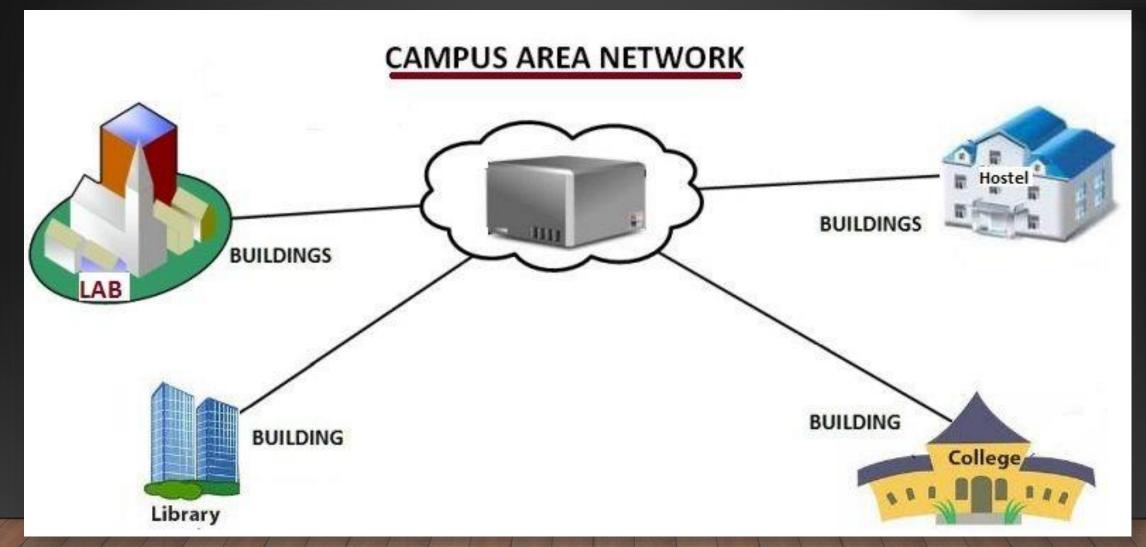
Home Area Network(HAN)







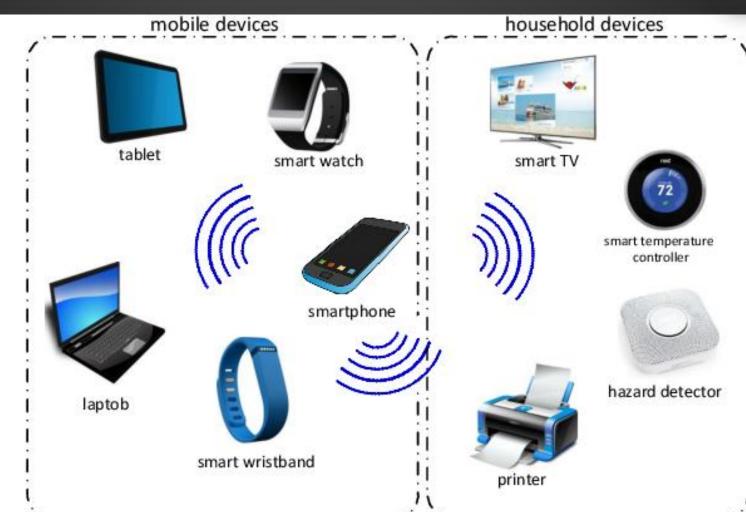






Personal Network Area (PAN) or Home Area Network (HAN).

Personal area network



What is a network **hub** used for?



What its drawbacks?



It connects multiple network hosts and also does data transfer.

It is not so secure and safe. It is quite slow and becomes more congested.

What is a network

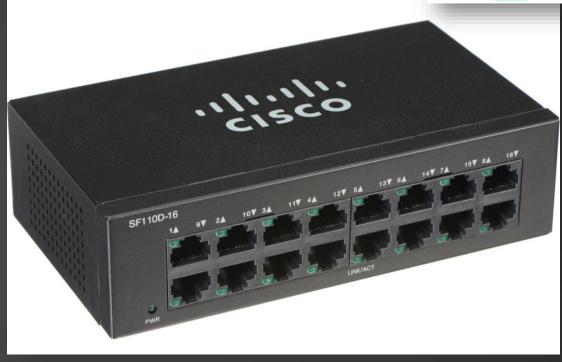
Switch used for?

What is its advantage in comparison with a network hub?

It works at the layer of LAN. It filters and forwards data.

Hubs do not filter data.





What does a modem do?

Modem = Modulator / Demodulator

It allows a computer to send and receive data over a telephone line or a cable or satellite connection.



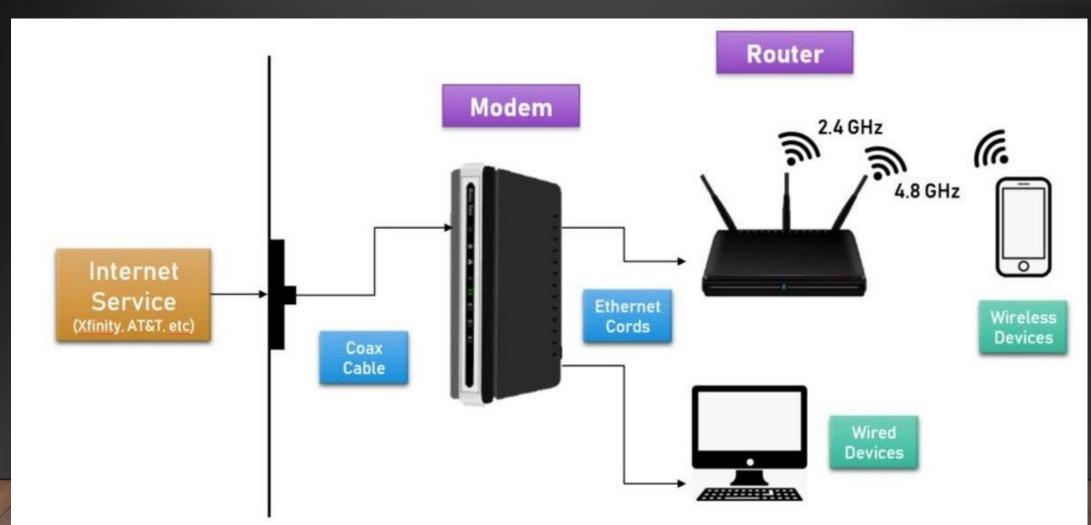


What does a router do?

It joins multiple networks together.



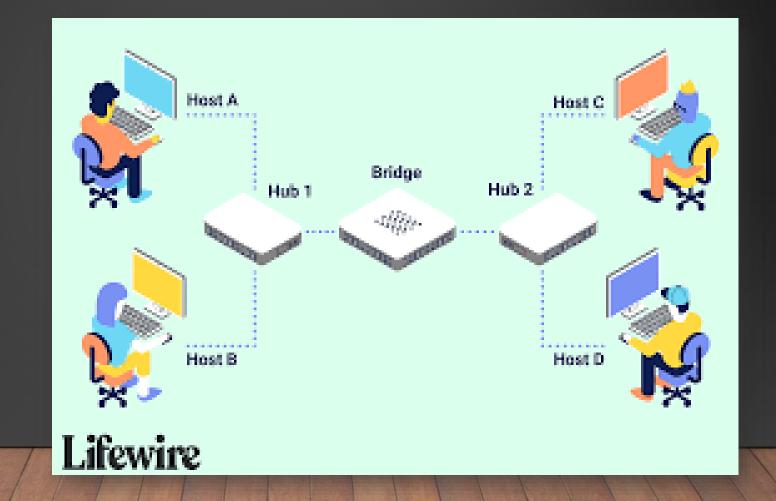




What does a bridge do?



It connects
two
subnetworks
as a part of
the same
network.

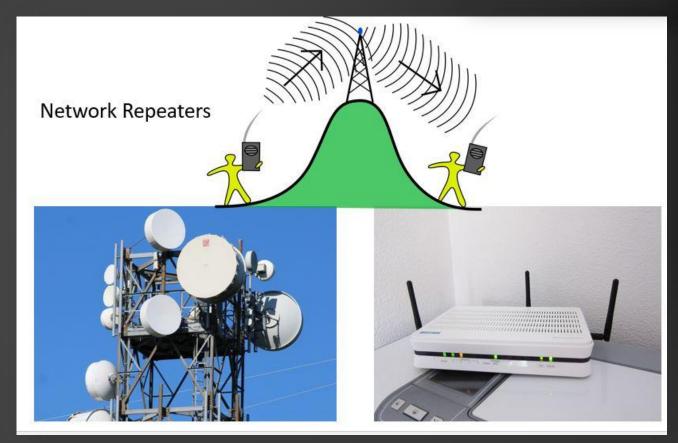


What does a repeater do?



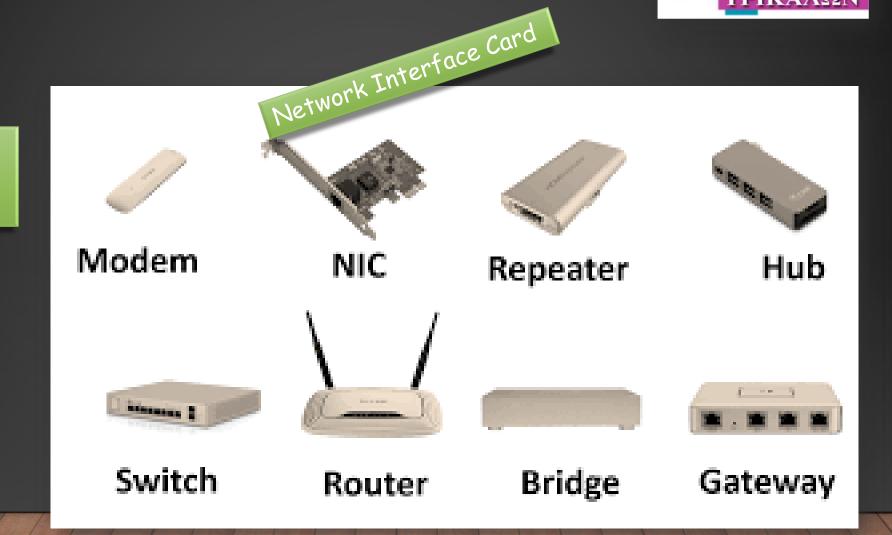
It amplifies the signal it receives.







Reviewing them all



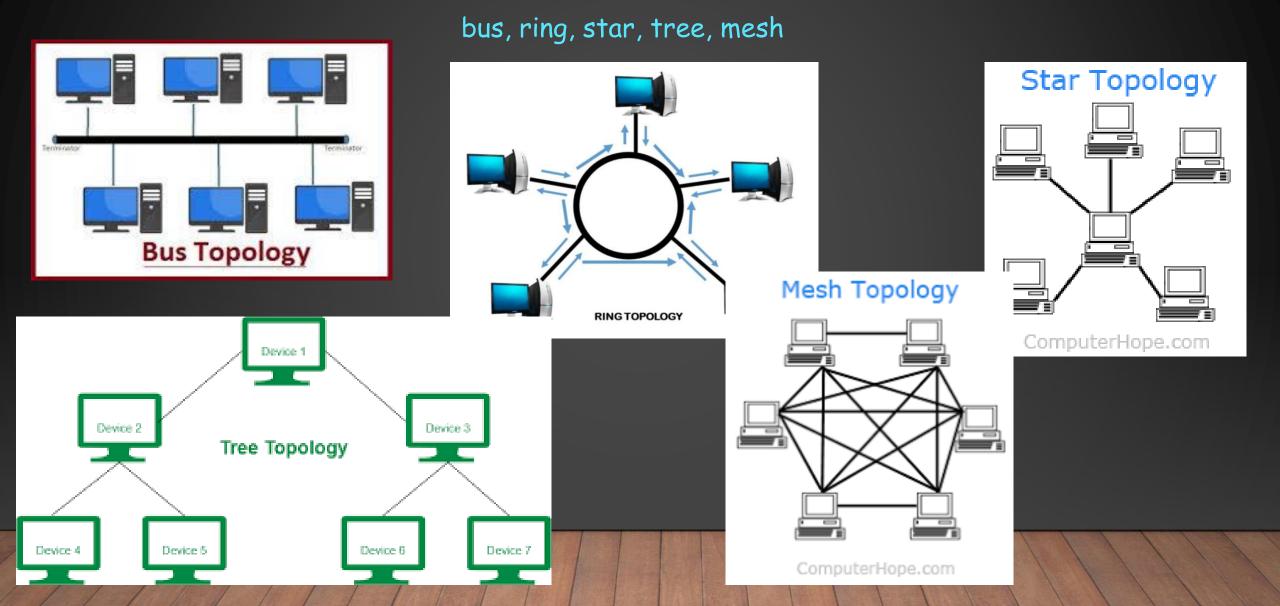
Vocabulary for the school book pages 12 - 13

Ethernet

το πιο συνηθισμένο χρησιμοποιούμενο πρότυπο Η/Υ ενσύρματης τοπικής δικτύωσης υπολογιστών. Αναπτύχθηκε από την Χενοχ τη δεκαετία '70, Έγινε δημοφιλές αφότου η Digital Equipment Corporation και η Intel από κοινού με τη Χενοχ προχώρησαν στην προτυποποίησή του το 1980.

Τοπολογία

Η διάταξη των διάφορων στοιχείων (συνδέσεις, κόμβοι) σε δίκτυο τηλεπικοινωνιών



network = δίκτυο structure = δομή device = συσκευή common = Kolvóc mesh = π λέγμα equipment = εξοπλισμός combine = συνδυάζω wireless = ασύρματος switch = αλλάζω , μεταστρέφω wired = ενσύρματος boost = ωθώ, προωθώ νία = δια μέσω direct = κατευθύνω radio waves = ραδιοκύματα require = απαιτώ, χρειάζομαι hub = διανομέας δικτύου whereas = ενώ αντίθετα switch = μεταγωγέας, διακόπτης cables = καλώδια router = δρομολογητής bridge = γέφυρα equipped with = εξοπλισμένος με gateway = είσοδος, πύλη connector = συνδέτες multiplexer = πολυπλέκτης user interface = διεπαφή χρήστη transceiver = πομποδέκτης (από το transmit - receive) handle = χειρίζομαι firewall = τείχος προστασίας according to = σύμφωνα με protocol = πρωτόκολλο fundamental = θεμελιώδης port = θύρα mechanism = μηχανισμός specify = π ροσδιορίζω, ορίζω, διευκρινίζω interface = διεπαφήsoftware = λογισμικό interconnect = διασυνδέω layout = διάταξη attribute = χαρακτηριστικό, γνώρισμα, ιδιότητα topology = τοπολογία including = συμπεριλαμβανομένου design = σχέδιο, σχεδιάζω contained = $\pi o u \pi \epsilon \rho i \epsilon x \epsilon \tau a i$

block = κομμάτι, τετράγωνο τούβλο cell = KENÍ frame = $\pi \lambda a i \sigma i \sigma$ segment = τμήμα, κομμάτι prescribe = προβλέπω, υπαγορεύω operational = λειτουργικός characteristics = χαρακτηριστικά hardware = μηχανικό μέρος Local Area Network = τοπικό δίκτυο Metropolitan Area Network = αστικό δίκτυο Wide Area Network = δίκτυο ευρείας περιοχής layers = στρώματα zones = ζώνες specified purpose = προκαθορισμένος σκοπός Wi - Fi = wireless fidelity = ασύρματη πιστότητα router = δρομολογητής send = στέλνω receive = λαμβάνω

Network Hub

multiple = πολλαπλός host = εξυπηρετητής transfer = μεταφέρω data = δεδομένα in terms of = όσον αφορά copy = αντιγράφω However = παρόλα αυτά congested = συνωστισμένος

Network Switch

forwarding = προώθηση
filter = φιλτράρω, φίλτρο
intelligent = έξυπνος
way = τρόπος
deal with = αντιμετωπίζω, χειρίζομαι
intended = επιθυμητός
receiver = παραλήπτης
For this purpose = για αυτό το σκοπό
maintain = διατηρώ, συντηρώ
Content Addressable Memory (CAM)
table = πίνακας
configuration = ρύθμιση

Modem

modulator = διαμορφωτής demodulator = αποδιαμορφωτής satellite = δορυφόρος transmission = μετάδοση analog telephone line = αναλογική τηλ. γραμμή popular = δημοφιλής to access = να έχω πρόσβαση convert = μ eτατρέ π ω digital = ψηφιακός format = μορφή περιεχόμενο in real time = σε πραγματικό χρόνο two - way = αμφίδρομος communication = $\varepsilon \pi$ i κοινωνία In the case of = $\sigma \tau \eta v \pi \epsilon \rho i \pi \tau w \sigma \eta \tau \sigma u$ high - speed = υψηλή ταχύτητα signal = σήμα simple = απλός simpler = απλούστερος analog - to - digital conversion = μετατροπή από αναλογικό σε ψηφιακό

Router

are designed = σχεδιάζονται
make decisions = λαμβάνω αποφάσεις
path = μονοπάτι, δρόμος
traffic = κυκλοφορία
perform = εκτελώ
very little = πολύ λίγα
filtering = φιλτράρισμα
policing = αστυνόμευση, περιπολία
instead = αντ΄ αυτού
optimized = βελτιστοποιημένος

Bridge

local = τοπικός remote = απομακρυσμένος centralize = συγκεντρώνω in order to = για να, με σκοπό να administration = διαχείριση subnetwork = επιμέρους δίκτυο lab = εργαστήριο

Repeater (επαναλήπτης) amplify = ενισχύω retransmit = αναμεταδίδω cover = καλύπτω longer distances = μεγαλύτερες αποστάσεις regeneration = ανάπλαση retiming = επαναχρονισμός ensure that = εξασφαλίζω through = μέσα από