# UNIT 1 What a wonderful world!

What a Wonderful World! Topic Grammar Using Present / Past (Simple and Continuous) (Affirmative, Negative, Interrogative) **Reading Skills** Scanning for specific information Listening Skills Listening for Detail Writing Skills Describing feelings and places. (Attitude linking words). Holidays and places. Phrases with 'time'; Vocabulary word formation - adjectives. Binomial phrases with 'and' Strategies: I can use general knowledge to guess information I can work in a group to find ideas I can associate words with a specific situation



#### Lead-in

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1. Look at the pictures on the right. What are the first two things you notice about each of them?

Write them down then compare your answer with your partner.

#### AIMS

- To show comparison of the use of Present and Past Tenses
- To introduce compound words



2. Which of the places do you like? Number the places in the order of preference.

Compare your answers with your class. Discuss your order of preferences. Say why.

3. Do you know the name of each place? Write down where you think each place is and then compare your answers with your partner.



#### **Task 1** - Which place?

#### Match the statements to the pictures. There is one extra statement you do NOT need to use:

- a. It has some of the best seafood in the world.
- b. Our son absolutely loves historical buildings and took loads of photographs.
- c. The guards outside the palace wear red uniforms and big black furry hats.
- d. Engineers are working on ways to protect the ancient buildings from the flooding.
- e. They were repairing the statue when we were there so we couldn't walk up it.
- f. The waterfall was majestic.

Justify your answers to your partner. Report to the class.

### **The Right Holiday!**

#### Task 2 - What is this place like?

- 1. Tell your teacher anything else you know about the places in the pictures on the previous page.
- 2. Write four questions you might ask a local inhabitant of this place if you were doing a survey on different places. Compare these with your partner and then together think of answers to these questions about your own area or city.



#### **Pre-reading**

1. In small groups discuss the different things to do on holiday as seen in the pictures below. Write down at least five things. Compare your findings with other groups.



2. What is the woman in the first picture doing? Is she enjoying herself? How do you know? Discuss your answers with your partner.

#### Task 1 - Read the texts

1. The people below all want to find somewhere to go on holiday.

On the next page, there are six descriptions of different places and what there is to do and see. Read the texts which describe the needs of the people and match the texts to the pictures of the people.

Discuss your choices with your partner.



#### Use the following questions to help you in your choice.

- a. Why does the young woman want to go somewhere hot?
- b. What kind of things does the young man with the beard like?
- c. What is important on a holiday for the young couple?
- **d.** Why do the old couple want a relaxing holiday?
- e. Where did the student get the feeling to travel abroad?

My sister went to Chania two years ago and said it was the best holiday she ever had. She said she loved the peace and quiet of the small fishing village where she was staying. It was just outside the town and although at times it was a bit too quiet, she felt that there was never any risk and the children were always safe and sound. She especially loved the way all meals were prepared on time in the hotel, and two out of every three meals had fish.

My father worked on a ship when I was young and from time to time he took me on board when he went on a trip somewhere in the Mediterranean. I loved waking up bright and early each day and smelling the ocean breeze. In fact, anyone would. I enjoyed it so much and made a promise to myself to see the world when I grew up. At the moment I am still studying but when I finish next month I intend to go somewhere really exotic. Of course I can't afford an expensive hotel so I plan to stay in bed and breakfast.

When I was going to school I loved Geography and I think that is the reason I love travelling today. I decided then that at one time in my life I would climb the highest mountain in the world so this is what I want to do. I don't plan to go on my own, though. My greatest love is the mountains and I am looking for a holiday which is challenging. If I find any good rivers on my way I might even go rafting or canoeing now and again.

#### A major consideration for me is the weather. Last year I went to New Zealand and I was sick and tired of the weather. It rained every day, so never again! It was so boring! I work so hard all the year that when I go on holiday, I need to be able to laze around and relax. I do not want to take any tours or see the sights, and I don't want to sunbathe either. I just want to hang out on a warm sunny beach. I intend to have a good time this year so perhaps the Med is my best bet.

My husband and I are looking for a relaxing holiday with style as we want to spend some quality time with each other. We do not want the hustle and bustle of fast city life and the need to worry all the time about rushing to get from place to place. So, our holiday preference is a trip by ship which will allow us to take in lots of historical sights and one of the Seven Wonders of the World. In fact we believe that going sightseeing is the most wonderful thing about our holidays. Some time ago, we were thinking of a Caribbean cruise but then we changed our minds and decided that it may not be what we wanted.

#### Task 2 - The holiday brochures

In pairs look at the holiday brochures below and match the people to the holidays. Which letters A-F would be the most suitable for each of the people 1-5. Discuss your choices with the rest of the class.





C. Get down and Samba







D. Romance on the Seine





### **The Right Holiday!**

#### Task 3 - The similarities

- 1. In pairs, find 3 similarities among all the holidays. List your similarities and compare them with other members of the class.
- 2. Discuss as a class the features which make up a good holiday.

#### Task 4 - Phrases with 'TIME'

- 1. Individually, find five phrases with the word 'TIME'. Write these in your notebook.
- 2. Check that you know the meaning of the phrases with your partner. In pairs, write a new sentence in your notebook to use the phrase with 'TIME'.

#### Task 5 - The past tense (simple and continuous)

Look at the two pairs of sentences below. Do they have the same meaning or are they different in meaning? In pairs discuss what makes them the same or different.

a. When I was going to school I loved Geography.

- b. When I went to school I loved Geography.
- c. When I was going to school I met George.
- d. When I went to school I met George.



a. laze	sightseeing	
<b>b.</b> make	a tour	
<b>c.</b> change	a promise	• •
<b>d.</b> go	around	
e. go on	your mind	

- 1. Match the words in the two columns to complete the phrases. Write your answers in your notebook.
- 2. In pairs, complete the phrases in the box with the words given and then match them to a specific situation. There are two phrases which you do not need to use.

en breakfast tired	again about bu	ustle foremost	sound early	quiet
peace and out and bed and	bright and first and safe and	hus	v and tle and and	
'Our lives are much too busy a	and what we need is a bit	t of		
<b>b.</b> 'During the summer, my broth	er likes to get up		AND A	
<ul> <li>f. '</li> <li>f. 'The rescuers looked all over the found him</li> <li>found him</li> <li>the worst thing about city live</li> </ul>	he mountain for the climb	ber and finally		
. 'We are	.'. of going to the s	same place		
every year on holiday'. J. 'When we take a trip across Eu		in	0.00	3



#### **Pre-listening**

What daily scenes would make someone feel the world is a wonderful place? Write down two more things like the example that you think are happy events.

1. Walking along the beach in summer.

2.

#### Task 1 - Complete the song

Listen to the song and complete the missing words. Were your ideas similar to those of the singer?

AIMS

• To listen for specific words

• To listen for confirmation of ideas

 I see trees of green, red \_\_\_\_\_ too
 The colours of the \_\_\_\_\_ so pretty in the sky

 I see them bloom for me and you
 Are also on the faces of people going by

 And I \_\_\_\_\_ to myself, what a wonderful world
 I see friends shaking hands saying 'ttow \_\_\_\_\_ you do?'

 I see skies of blue and \_\_\_\_\_ of white
 I hear babies crying, I \_\_\_\_\_ them grow

 The bright blessed day, the dark sacred \_\_\_\_\_\_
 They'll learn much more than I'll ever know

 And I think to myself, what a \_\_\_\_\_ world
 And I think to myself, what a wonderful world.

#### Task 2 - Do you agree?

Discuss with your class the things that make the world happy for the singer. Do you agree with the singer?

#### Task 3 - Do you agree?

In small groups, use one of the ideas mentioned by the class to write one more verse for the song.

### **The Seven Wonders!**



#### **Pre-listening**

Look at the paintings of ancient structures below. What do they have in common?



What is the structure in each picture? In pairs, write what you think the name of each structure is.

#### Task 1 - The 7 Wonders of the World

1. Read through the list of the original WONDERS OF THE WORLD below:

The Great Pyramid at GizaThe Colossus of RhodesThe Temple of Artemis at EphesusThe Hanging Gardens of BabylonThe Mausoleum at HalicarnassusThe Lighthouse of AlexandriaThe Statue of Zeus at Olympia

2. Listen to the lecture on the seven wonders of the ancient world and check if you were right about the names of the structures.

As you listen, find the location of each structure on the map of the world in APPENDIX V at the end of the book.

#### Task 2 - Listening for information

Listen to the text again and complete the table. Check your table with your partner.

Wonder	Name	Date of Construction	Reason
The Great Pyramid at Giza			
The Colossus of Rhodes			
The Temple of Artemis at Ephesus			
The Hanging Gardens of Babylon			
The Mausoleum at Halicarnassus			
The Lighthouse of Alexandria			
The Statue of Zeus at Olympia			



Look back at the map with the original Wonders of the World.

- 1. Why do you think people thought these structures were so wonderful?
- 2. What buildings or structures do people think are wonderful today? List three structures in your notebook.
- 3. Compare your answers with the rest of the class and discuss your ideas.

#### Task 4 - Speaking: A survey

Copy the following chart into your notebook and go round the class and ask at least four students about what features and qualities make a place exciting to visit. Use their answers to help you complete the chart below.

Place	Natural Attractions	Historical Attractions	Weather	People	Company
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					

#### Use the following questions to help you.

- a. Where did you last go on holiday?
- b. Did you enjoy the place?
- c. Did you visit any historical sights?
- d. How do you feel when you visit historical places?
- e. In general do young people like sightseeing when on holiday? Why? Why not?
- f. Who did you go with?
- g. What was the most exciting thing you did?

#### Task 5 - Practice

Individually, make a short report to the class about the four people you interviewed. Do not use their names. Use the following as an example.

From my interview with different members of the group 1 discovered that 50% enjoy going sightseeing when they go on holiday. Twenty-five percent believe that the weather is very important. One hundred percent feel that the company they go on holiday with is the most important thing about a holiday.

### **The Seven Wonders!**



#### Lead-in

Discuss with your partner the kinds of things you would write on a postcard to a friend.



#### Task 1 - The right place

Look at the holiday snaps above. Would these be good places to go on holiday? Why? Why not? Which place would you like to visit on holiday?

Discuss with your partner. Write down three of your ideas.

#### Task 2 - Describing

Look at the words in the box below to compare your ideas. Put the words in the box into a suitable column. Then compare your answers with your partner.

pleased sunny tired	very hot excited wet	exciting tasteless expensive	relaxed chilly noisy	cloudy crowded snowing	bored snowi happy	ing disappointed
Pl	ace	Food		Weather		My feelings

#### Task 3 - Write your sentences

Use words from the box and write three short sentences about one of the places in the photographs.

Compare your sentences with your partner's. Do you agree with your partner's opinions?



### **A Postcard Home!**

#### A postcard home

1. Read the model postcard below. Is the writer happy or unhappy with her holiday?

#### Dear Anna,



It is wonderful here and the sun shines every day so we are getting a really good suntan. George says that he doesn't want to go back home as the weather is so fantastic. We really are having a great time because there are loads of things to do. On Monday we visited a very old temple and we took lots of photographs. However, while we were walking back to our hotel, George fell over a hurt his leg so we had to take him to the local hospital. But he's alright, so no need to worry! Last night we went to a local taverna and we ate lots of traditional food.

As it is our last day tomorrow, we hope to go shopping for souvenirs although I don't think I have enough money to buy everything I want!

Bye for now, Eva.

- 2. The word 'and' is used to join ideas in some sentences. Underline any other words which link two ideas. Compare your answers with your partner.
- 3. Complete the following sentences with linking words from the postcard.
- a) Stella went to Mykonos ..... she really didn't like it much.
- **b)** ..... Irene had lots of money, she didn't buy any souvenirs.
- c) John caught an early flight ..... it was cheaper.
- d) Jane got sunburnt ..... she had to stay out of the sun for two days.
- 4. In pairs, write four new sentences about one of the places in the photographs on page 9. Join your ideas using the linking words in the model text.
- 5. Complete this postcard you are sending to one of your friends. Remember to link your ideas in each sentence.

Dear,	
We a gre	eat time here! The weather is! I
don't like the food though and	. I just eat salads all the time. We had
a late night last night	we went to a club with some friends. It was
great I didn't	really like the music.
Anyway, I	just thinking of you so I decided to write this card. See
you soon,	
-	

## **Self-evaluation**

### **Activity** A

Match the responses with 'time' on the right to the statements on the left. There are two expressions which you do not need to use.

<ol> <li>Do you ever buy souvenirs on holiday?</li> <li>Am I late for the plane?</li> <li>How do we get on the bus?</li> <li>When will the ticket be ready?</li> <li>Is Andrew living in London now?</li> <li>How often do you go to museums?</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>a) For the time being*</li> <li>b) By the time you leave*</li> <li>c) One at a time*</li> <li>d) Time and again*</li> <li>e) Just in time*</li> <li>f) At times</li> <li>g) Behind the times</li> <li>h) From time to time*</li> </ul>	* These expressions may be used more than once.
		/3 noints

#### **Activity B**

### Complete the sentences with one of the phrases in the box. There is one extra you do need to use.

1.	When I am on holiday, I like to get up on the
	day we are leaving.
2.	There are different things to check before we leave.
	, do we have our passports?
3.	The wonderful thing about Venice is the as
	there are no cars.
4.	When we can't find a hotel, we stay in a
5.	I need a holiday as I am of what I am doing
	at the moment.
6.	Every we go to a Greek island for a few
	davs.

7. One of the problems with big cities is the ..... with so many people everywhere.

hustle and bustle sick and tired peace and quiet first and foremost bed and breakfast safe and sound bright and early now and then

\_\_/7 points

#### **Activity C**

#### In which place do you see the following?

- **a)** Guards who are standing outside a palace with big black hats.
- **b)** A statue of a lady with a torch in her arm.
- c) A palace from the Minoan period in history.
- d) Pyramids.
- e) A volcano on an island.
- f) Copacabana Beach.

\_\_/3 points

## **Self-evaluation**

### Activity D

Without looking back at the student's book, can you complete the following?

- a) The Great \_\_\_\_\_of Giza.
- b) The \_\_\_\_\_ of Rhodes.
- c) The \_\_\_\_\_ of Artemis at Ephesus.
- d) The \_\_\_\_\_ of Babylon.
- e) The \_\_\_\_\_ at Halicarnassus.
- f) The \_\_\_\_\_ of Alexandria.
- g) The \_\_\_\_\_ of Zeus at Olympia.

. . . . . . . . . . . .



\_/3.5 points

#### **Activity E**

Fill the blanks with an appropriate adjective from the box on the right.

a. Most people find Mykonos very	crowded
b. I hate places as you can never find anywhere to sit.	disappointed
c. We were very with our hotel as it was far away from the beach.	wet
d. The weather in London was every day.	sunny
e. We took our coats as we thought the weather was a bit	chilly
f. The hot summer days make living in Greece a dream.	expensive
g. Most big cities are really to stay in on holiday.	exciting

. . . . .

\_\_\_/3.5 points

Total \_\_\_/20 points

#### Now tick how well you can do the following:

		With difficulty	Quite well	Easily
$\checkmark$	I can read a text to get general information			
$\checkmark$	I can read a text to understand details and preferences			
$\checkmark$	I can listen to spoken English and pick out the details			
√	I can talk about the 7 Wonders of the World and express my opinions			
$\checkmark$	I can write a postcard to describe a place and a holiday			
$\checkmark$	I can write a report using data from a table			