**UNIT 6 - Useful vocabulary-key concepts**

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| Civil rights | “Civil rights, guarantees of equal social opportunities and equal protection under the law, regardless of race, religion, or other personal characteristics”. Derived from https://www.britannica.com | Πολιτικά δικαιώματα |
| Civil war | “A civil war is a war in which parties within the same culture, society, or nationality fight against each other for the control of political power”. Derived from www.newworldencyclopedia.org | Εμφύλιος πόλεμος |
| To advance | To promote | Προωθώ, ενισχύω |
| harm | Physically hurt, damage | Χτυπάω, βλάπτω |
| Dismantle | Take to pieces, disconnect | Αποσυνθέτω, αποδομώ |
| Legacy | Heritage | Πολιτιστική κληρονομιά |
| enforce | Obtain by force | Εφαρμόζω, επιβάλλω |
| Impact | Powerful effect, influence | Επίδραση |
| Grassroots | The working class, common people | Πλήθος, ο λαός, η εργατική τάξη |
| breakdown | collapse | Διάλυση, κατάρρευση |
| Encompass | Include, encapsulate | Περιλαμβάνω, περικλείω |
| Legalize | Sanction, make legal | Νομιμοποιώ, επικυρώνω |
| Boycott | Embargo, impose sanctions | Επιβάλλω κυρώσεις, μποϊκοτάρω |
| Deliver a speech | Make a speech | Εκφωνώ μια ομιλία/βγάζω λόγο |
| Racial inequality | Racial inequity | Φυλετική ανισότητα |
| successful |  | επιτυχημένος |
| Non-violence | “A situation in which someone avoids fighting or using physical force, especially when trying to make political change”. Derived from, dictionary.cambridge.org | Μη βία |
| Segregation | Set smn or sth apart from others | Διαχωρισμός |
| Opposition | Resistance, disagreement | Αντίθεση, αντιπολίτευση |
| Federal | Related to a form of government in which power is distributed between a central authority and several constituent territorial units | Ομοσπονδιακός |
| Riot | Uprising, unrest | Ταραχές |
| defining | Most characterisitc | Χαρακτηριστικός, αντιπροσωπευτικός |
| Discrimination | Treating a person or particular group of people differently, especially in a worse way from the way in which you treat other people, because of their skin colour, sex, sexualityhttps://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/discrimination | Διάκριση |
| inspiring | Motivating, exciting | Αυτός που εμπνέει |
| setback | Obstacle, something that stops you | εμπόδιο |
| optional | Not mandatory, can be chosen | Προαιρετικός |
| compulsory | Cannot be chosen | υποχρεωτικός |

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| To combat | Fight or oppose vigorously | Μάχομαι, αντιστέκομαι δυναμικά |
| movement | Motion / Political organisation | Κίνηση, κίνημα |
| Resistance | Struggle, confrontation | Αντίσταση |
| In his honour | In respect of somebody | Προς τιμήν κάποιου |
| Posthumously | After death | Μεταθανάτια |
| Apartheid regime | “Apartheid was a system of institutionalised [racial segregation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Racial_segregation) that existed in [South Africa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/South_Africa) and [South West Africa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/South_West_Africa) ([Namibia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Namibia)) from 1948 until the early 1990s”. Derived from Wikipedia | Διακυβέρνηση με βάση το φυλετικό διαχωρισμό |
| Privileged | Advantaged | Προνομιούχος |
| intended | wanted | Επιθυμητός, εσκεμμένος |
| Constitution | “The set of political principles by which a state or organization is governed, especially in relation to the rights of the people it governs” Derived from dictionary.cambridge.org | Το Σύνταγμα μιας χώρας |
| Reconciliation | Resolution of conflict | Συμφιλίωση |
| Overthrow | Remove from power | Ανατροπή |
| Abuse | Mistreatment, cruelty | Κατάχρηση, βίαιη μεταχείριση, καταπάτηση |
| gathered | assembled | συγκεντρωμένος |
| Hold in deep respect | Hold in high regard | Τρέφω αισθήματα σεβασμού, εκδηλώνω σεβασμό |
| Foster | Promote, empower | Ενισχύω |
| Promulgate | Publish, make known by open declaration | Διακηρύσσω, κοινοποιώ |
| Institutionalised | Established legally or as common practice | Θεσμοθετημένος |
| Coalition | Union, alliance | Συνασπισμός |
| Multiracial | Racially mixed | Πολυφυλετικός |
| To wallow | Stumble, flounder | Δεν παίρνω το μυαλό μου από κάτι, αφήνομαι να με παρασύρει μια αρνητική κατάσταση/σκέψεις |
| Live out | Fulfill | Εκπληρώνω, κάνω πραγματικότητα |
| Self-evident | Obvious, axiomatic | Αυταπόδεικτος, αυτονόητος |
| Creed | Doctrine, belief | Πεποιθήσεις, δόγμα |
| current | At present | σημερινός |
| Oppression | Domination, tyranny | Καταπίεση |
| Vicious | Malicious | Μοχθηρός, βάρβαρος |
| To hamper | Hinder, obstruct | Παρεμποδίζω, μπλοκάρω |
| Drip | Dribble | Στάζω |
| Nullification | Abolishment | Εκμηδένιση |
| Interposition | Interjection, intervention | Παρέμβαση, επέμβαση |
| Exalt | Acclaim, applaud | Εξυμνώ, επαινώ |
| Plain | Simple, straight | Απλός, καθαρός, απέριττος |
| Prodigious | Exceptional, remarkable, astonishing | Τεράστιος, θαυμαστός |
| Crooked | Deformed, disfigured | Στραβός, βρόμικος (μτφ) |
| Mighty | Powerful, strong | Πανίσχυρος, επιβλητικός |
| Curvaceous | Curvy | Καμπυλωτός |
| Alarming rise | Shocking, upsetting | Ανησυχητική άνοδος |
| Illegitimacy | Not recognized as lawful offspring,  Considered unlawful | Γέννηση παιδιού εκτός γάμου, έλλειψη νομιμότητας, ανομία |
| Compulsory | Mandatory | Υποχρεωτικός |
| Erupt | Blow up, explode | Εκρήγνυμαι |
| To stab | To knife, to pierce with a knife | Μαχαιρώνω |
| To assault | To attack physically | Επιτίθεμαι |
| Offence | Wrongdoing | Πλημμέλημα, αδίκημα |
| Death sentence | Legal punishment by death | Ποινή θανάτου, θανατική καταδίκη |
| Political division | A dividing line that separates two countries, counties, cities, states, or other governmental units. Derived from www.dictionary.university | Πολιτική διαίρεση, διάκριση |
| White domination | White supremacy  “The belief that the white race is inherently superior to other races and that white people should have control over people of other races” Derived from Wikipedia | Λευκή κυριαρχία |
| To cherish | Take pleasure in, appreciate | Απολαμβάνω, εκτιμώ |
| Malnutrition | Undernourishment | Υποσιτισμός |
| Preserve | Maintain | Διατηρώ, συντηρώ |
|  | **How to be a good and a global citizen** |  |
| Betterment | Improvement | Βελτίωση, καλυτέρευση |
| To strive | To struggle, to do your best | Προσπαθώ σθεναρά |
| Citizen | resident/inhabitant  “a person who is a member of a particular country and who has rights because of being born there or because of being given rights, or a person who lives in a particular town or city”.  Derived from dictionary.cambridge.org | Πολίτης |
| \*Citizenship | The official right to belong to a particular country | Ιθαγένεια ή υπηκοότητα ονομάζεται "ο δημοσίου δικαίου νομικός δεσμός που συνδέει το άτομο με την πολιτεία, στο λαό της οποίας ανήκει Wikipedia article |
| \*Nationality | 1.The official right to belong to a particular country  2. A group of people of the same race, religion, traditions etc. | Υπηκοότητα, εθνικότητα |
| Daunting | Intimidating, discouraging | Τρομακτικός, αποκαρδιωτικός |
| Donate | Give for free | Κάνω δωρεά |
| Literally | Actually, precisely | Κυριολεκτικά |
| Indifferent | Uncaring, uninterested | Αδιάφορος |
| Brush up on | Refresh memory through revising | «Ξεσκονίζω», ανανεώνω τις γνώσεις μου |
| Authority | Power | Εξουσία |
| Community services | Voluntary work for the benefit of the community | Κοινωφελής εργασία |
| Mentorship | Guidance provided by an experienced person in a business or educational institution | Παροχή συμβουλών και καθοδήγησης |